



## THE ROLE OF ETHNIC AND NATIONAL VALUES IN THE FORMATION OF INTERGENERATIONAL RELATIONS IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

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### Annotation

Family relations, the impact of values on intergenerational relations in the family and their educational significance.

**Keywords:** family traditions, ethnic and national values, family relationships, intergenerational relationships, the importance of family values

### Аннотация

Оилавий муносабатлар, қадриятларнинг оилада авлодлараро муносабатига таъсири ва тарбиявий аҳамияти.

**Калит сўзлар:** оилавий анъаналар, этник ва миллий қадриятлар, оилавий ўзаро муносабатлар, авлодлараро муносабатлар, оилавий қадриятлар аҳамияти.

### Аннотация

Семейные отношения, влияние ценностей на межпоколенные отношения в семье и их воспитательное значение.

**Ключевые слова:** семейные традиции, этнонациональные ценности, семейные отношения, межпоколенческие отношения, значимость семейных ценностей.

### Introduction

Formed in the family on the basis of intergenerational relations, passed down from generation to generation, ethnic and national values that have been passed down through the centuries are one of the processes that have long been studied and refined as a major factor in the formation and development of the nation.

As a criterion and the root of national values, the customs, traditions, lifestyle, way of life, ethnic formation of each nation serve as a basis.





Delivering our national and ethnic values to the younger generation and educating them in the spirit of patriotism, mutual care, support and compassion has become one of the most important priorities of today.

In the current information age, it is important to educate the younger generation with common national values.

In the upbringing of the younger generation, in the development of the child as a person, our national and universal values, formed on the basis of our historical development, the consciousness of our young generation is reflected in the growth of a sense of national homeland, noble thought. It is obvious that our values serve as a basis for the formation of national ideology, the need to implement the program in the education of young people and the use of our national heritage in the education of the younger generation.

The role of national values in the upbringing of the younger generation is of great importance” in the words of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Miromonovich in his book "Humanity, kindness and creativity - the foundation of our national idea.”

Indeed, in the upbringing of children, our values are the national heritage created by our people, to be proud of the great works created by our ancestors, and to use these national spiritual riches in the upbringing of the younger generation.

«One of the most important links in the system of values is the supreme miracle of life - human, human, individual forms of values. Only in the interest of scientific research can a system of individual-individual values be analyzed. In fact, even in universal, national, class, religious and other value systems, it is inevitable that the problem of man and his dignity is ignored. No matter what the problem with values, it inevitably comes down to the individual».

Values grow and develop in the family and are passed down from generation to generation. Because a person grows and matures in a family. In the formation of values in the owner of a young heart, it is important that the relationship between the generations of the family is properly established. The perfection of intergenerational relations in the family is the basis for the transmission of this national heritage to future generations. Such actions should be reflected in the family.

It is believed that parents and the older generation need to feel responsible for the processes that take place in the family before the baby grows into an individual.

As the child is formed in the family, he absorbs the behavior and attitudes of his loved ones as an example. It is believed that the family should be responsible for meeting the needs of the child and form an attitude that incorporates social norms. At the



same time, parents have an equal responsibility to help their children grow and develop as individuals for the benefit of society.

On the basis of educational work with the child, it is important to properly implement the mechanisms of proper organization of the process of intergenerational relations and communication.

Proper organization of the communication process requires great skill and responsibility from the older generation.

“The predominance of command tone in communication, the use of harsh threats, frequent objections to the interlocutor, dissatisfaction with his actions and thoughts, intolerance and aggression, competition (or domination-subordination) in the family. occurs. Indifference, carelessness, rudeness, rudeness, disrespect, etc., undermine the sincere communication in the family. If in most cases requests, advice, mutually agreed questions and answers are used in a calm way to express their intentions, actions, if in the family there is a habit of mutual assistance, mutual understanding, conciliation, then such families will establish friendly relations., the most favorable psychological environment for family life”.

The creation of a favorable psychological climate in the family leads to an increase in the desire of the younger generation to freely express their thoughts, worldviews and to interact and communicate with the older generation. A favorable psychological communication environment creates the basis for the perfect exchange of information between generations and the perfect implementation of the educational and exemplary aspects.

In the exchange of information between generations in the family, the formation of the ability to base our national values, the widespread use of legends, fairy tales, stories, epics, folklore, helps our children to study the national heritage of our ancestors, to form in their minds

“Uzbek traditions and customs were combined with the peoples of the Great Silk Road, Sogdians and Bactrians, nomadic tribes on the one hand, the rules of Zoroastrianism, and later on Islamic traditions and laws. Given the unique role of the family in the development of the child's personality on the basis of national values, it is important to increase the knowledge of future parents on parenting, to direct them to the study of child psychology, to create opportunities for future parents. In this regard, the role of community and social institutions in raising the awareness of young people growing up in the family is invaluable. shows its effect as a force that helps in the perfect formation of skills.





On the basis of the above measures, it will be possible to pass on the essence of our national values to the next generation, based on the knowledge of experts in the skillful transmission of the essence of our national values to the next generation.

In conclusion, one of the great tasks is to pass on the experience of the so-called family to the next generation, to pass on our national heritage to the younger generation, to instill in them a sense of homeland and national pride. At the same time, of course, the fact that our values serve as a program for the formation of the child as a person strengthens and enriches the process.

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