



PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF YOUTH DEVELOPMENT THROUGH MUSIC

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Annotation

Music education is one of the main and complex aspects of fine arts education, which teaches a person to correctly perceive and appreciate the beautiful things around him. True musical works summarize the aesthetic-ethical and political ideas of the time. Human life cannot be imagined without the art of music. Art not only nourishes people spiritually, but also plays an important role in achieving physical maturity. Realizing the role of music in moral and aesthetic education, we must never forget its importance in educating the younger generation. Musical beauty is an important factor in the formation of a person's spiritual image.

Keywords: education cluster; pedagogical innovations; spiritual sense; aesthetic ability; cluster theory; development strategy

Introduction

This decision, which defines the State Education Standard (SES) for general secondary education, was adopted in accordance with the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers No. 187 of April 6, 2017. In this normative document, the implementation of a new revised standard based on a competency-based approach to improving the State Education Standard for Continuing Compulsory Education in Music, along with all disciplines, defines the legal aspect of the quality of education. will give. Students, ie kindergarteners, schoolchildren, graduates of higher education institutions and all postgraduate students are connected on the basis of a single educational cluster. Music education, along with many other factors, plays a special role in leading the younger generation to maturity. Music education is one of the main and complex aspects of fine arts education, which teaches a person to correctly perceive and appreciate the beautiful things around him. True musical works summarize the aesthetic-ethical and political ideas of the time. Human life cannot be imagined without the art of music. Art not only nourishes people spiritually, but also plays an important role in achieving physical maturity. Realizing the role of music in moral and aesthetic education, we must never forget its importance in educating the younger





generation. Musical beauty is an important factor in the formation of a person's spiritual image.

In music, as in all disciplines, the innovative cluster of pedagogical education involves the training of comprehensively mature personnel in line with modern requirements in the formation of basic competencies in education.

According to Michael Porter, a professor at Harvard University and the founder of cluster theory, the successful development of a cluster depends on the existence of a sustainable development strategy.

From time immemorial, our wise people have always understood that music can quickly find its way into a child's heart, have a positive effect on the psyche, good manners and manners, kindness, patience, respect for adults through music. mature. It is a parent's dream to teach a child to sing and play in the family. The child gets acquainted with music through the mother goddess and receives lifelong nourishment from music. Because the child still does not know how to walk, speaks, listens to music and expresses his attitude to music with different hand movements. Therefore, from ancient times in every family it has become a tradition to keep dutars, doira, rubab from musical instruments. In order to be nourished by music, a person must have a pure heart, a high spirituality, and be able to feel beauty. "As long as the future of any society is young, the future of building a great state depends on how they are brought up. Because a spiritually strong state will be socially strong!" Said the First President IA Karimov.

The pursuit of musical beauty, the need for aesthetics is not an innate trait. It arose in man under the influence of labor and the world around him. With the change of the external world, man himself also changed, in which he developed not only physically but also spiritually. Man's spiritual ability and, above all, his sense of aesthetics are gradually developed and nurtured. The art of music is a powerful tool for knowing life and educating people. But the level of his service in knowledge and upbringing depends on his ability to influence a person aesthetically, artistically. The art of music is a specific type of human activity whose function is to provide an aesthetic service to society. In this sense, nothing can replace it. Music is actively involved in all spheres of social life. Thus, the aesthetic attitude to reality is expressed both in the musical works created by the composers and in the artistic foundations that lead to labor, domestic life and human relations. In a number of countries, the school and out-of-school learning process, its forms and methods, are undoubtedly of great interest. In many countries around the world, music education of the younger generation is of national importance and is an important tool for the formation of personality. The music education of each country ideologically and politically serves the social system





of the people. The methodology of music education in the education of each nation is based on the didactic laws of pedagogy and the national music culture, language and cultural traditions of that nation. At the same time, the structure, system (system) of music education and scientific and methodological achievements have a positive impact on the enlightenment culture of other nations.

Bringing up a spiritually and physically healthy generation in the development of our society is one of our priorities today. is the most important foundation for. The words of our esteemed President Shavkat Mirziyoyev in vain: "If you ask me what is bothering you, I will answer that it is the education and upbringing of our children" - is a clear proof of our opinion. The role of music and art in the development of the society in which we live is invaluable. This is what strengthens our traditions that unite every nation and people. It is no exaggeration to say that music can captivate any heart, sow the seeds of goodness in people's hearts and fight against other evils. At the same time, it is obvious that the art of music is unique and educational.

The wide range of possibilities for music to influence the human psyche has long attracted the attention of musicologists, thinkers and scientists. They tried to identify the features of the art of music that affect the formation of people as individuals. Indeed, our great ancestors, who made a great contribution to the development of world science, deeply understood the role of music in the education of the perfect man, studied its role in the development of the individual in their works, pedagogical views and left us invaluable sources. Information about music in the works of Sharafiddin Ali Yazdi, Mahmud Kashgari, Ahmad Yugnaki, Sadi Sherozi, Abdurahmon Jami, Kavkabi, Darveshali Changi, Kamil Khorezmi, Alisher Navoi, Zahriddin Muhammad Babur, etc. we can see that it is the most relevant and necessary source in the process of educating the younger generation, both scientifically, theoretically and educationally.

I think the best way to start music education is to start with the family. This is because the interest in music depends on the family environment. If the attitude to art in the family is high, passionate and respectful, the child will develop a self-interest, socio-psychological environment.

It is well-known that a child raised in a good family environment often has positive impressions of various life events, traditions, culture and art. Communication in the family, such as watching TV, watching concerts, watching theater, and sharing their impressions, develops children's worldviews and leads to an understanding of the nature of literature, art, music, and art that reflect life events.

When we talk about the spiritual maturity of man, of course, this goal cannot be achieved without the art of music.





- a) Music - by its nature, evokes emotional and spiritual experiences,
- b) Music - cultivates a delicate taste in people,
- c) Music is a powerful tool that encourages both the listener and the performer to sophistication and spiritual harmony.

In this regard, it is worth mentioning another point. In his work "High spirituality is an invincible force" IAKarimov said: "The most important thing today is the art of music in the spirit of high spirituality of our young generation. It has a greater and stronger impact on the development of the arts than other types of art," he said, emphasizing the importance of the art of music in the spiritual development of the younger generation. It is well known that in fairy tales, the protagonist enchants a giant or a snake through music and saves himself or his beloved daughter from its clutches. In the course of such events, it is expressed and revealed through music. At the heart of it all is the fact that music is an art that inspires kindness. Music also occurs in song and dance. It then becomes a type of artistic creation.

It has a very unique artistic expression language, and specially designed and selected sounds are the source of this language. Of course, music does not in itself shape the personality, its positive qualities. The point we want to make is that the ideological content of music is not only about educating the younger generation, but the whole of humanity.

The perception of music by children should begin with the perception of our national music. Thanks to national independence, special attention has been paid to our national musical heritage, along with our national and spiritual values. Now we have the opportunity to listen to and understand the wonderful, diverse and beautiful local musical traditions of our people and to enjoy them spiritually. National music is a beautiful artistic expression of the rich spirituality and harmonious spirit of our people, as well as an important tool to give spiritual strength to our people and society, who are constantly working for the creation of a new, great state. does

In short, music reflects reality in a separate, unique way, expressing the basic ideas of society and time, the most important things in human relations. Music understands reality on a philosophically generalized basis. In the work of each composer, some feature of the time in which he lives is reflected. The impact of music on people is very strong because it is a highly emotional art that captivates people's emotions. Music reveals to man a wonderfully high emotion that was previously unknown, it is able to change a person, to soften his heart, to enrich him spiritually. Music has the ability to have a powerful effect on the human psyche and is an important means of bringing it into the world of sophistication and cultivating a moral ideology. Music equips a person with high taste and gives him spiritual nourishment. Music is also a tool that



leads a person to beauty, it shapes a person's aesthetic and emotional characteristics. That is why it is not in vain that music is said to be the expression of all the good qualities of human nature. He who loves music is spiritually enriched, his heart is refined, his spirituality is enhanced.

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