



**PROSPECTS FOR IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF SPIRITUAL AND
EDUCATIONAL WORK IN HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF
UZBEKISTAN**

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Annotation:

In this article enlightened the prospects of improving the quality of spiritual and educational work. It provides some information on the achievements, shortcomings, problems and solutions in the field of spiritual and educational work in Uzbekistan, as well as the organization of cultural events.

Keywords: spiritual-educational work, cultural events, spirituality, enlightenment, upbringing of harmoniously developed generation, spiritual need, creative approach. At a time of rapid development, the scale of work being done in our country is expanding day by day. We are witnessing unprecedented levels of development in the life of Uzbekistan, which is being renewed through the efforts and initiatives of the head of our state.

All the work done to ensure the peaceful coexistence of people, to protect their interests, to raise our country's prestige, all reforms are considered an important strategic issue in our society. In the context of the five priorities set out in the Action Strategy for the further development of Uzbekistan, the great goals are to meet the material and spiritual needs of our people, improve their well-being, enhance the prestige of our country in the world community.

Spiritual and educational activities in the higher educational system play an important role in carrying out such great work.

Spiritual and educational work in Uzbekistan is considered a very important strategic issue. One may say that most of the reforms in our country are aimed at solving the theoretical and practical problems of education on the basis of national values considering the interests of the younger generation. The process of upbringing of a harmoniously developed generation carried out through the organization of spiritual





and educational activities. At the heart of all these processes is standing "MAN", which requires further activation of upbringing.

The president of Uzbekistan states that "formation of a harmoniously developed generation, educating young people spiritually, morally and physically healthy, and making them active participants in the ongoing reforms" depends on the knowledge and skills of teachers.

From psychological point of view, it's proved that the development of person depends on three factors: heredity, environment and education. Teachers play important role in educating young generation, to develop their personality in all respects, to make them active members of society. In the higher educational system, special knowledge, skills and abilities are required to organize spiritual and educational work among students.

The effectiveness and quality of the organization of spiritual and educational work is important for developing students' critical thinking, creativity, their interest towards their activity.

It is important to use a variety of methods and tools to inculcate the content of the activities in the minds of students, to give them the right direction in working on problems, proposals, projects.

Spirituality plays an important role in the higher educational system in Uzbekistan. Because the student's manners, ethics, spirituality, knowledge, level of mastery are important factors in determining the fate of this institution. It is important for a student to get an education, to become a qualified, mature staff, as well as to become an active member of society, to be a useful person for society.

Spirituality is directly related to the concept of enlightenment. Because being knowledgeable and skillful can solve a lot of problems.

According to the sources, "Enlightenment, in Uzbek "ma'rifat" (from the Arabic word "arafa" - to know) - an activity aimed at increasing the consciousness and culture of people on the basis of a set of educational, economic, political, philosophical, religious ideas." The term "enlightenment" is also used in the sense of knowing, knowledge, information and acquaintance.

In fact, it means knowledge. As a term, it refers to knowledge about nature, society, and human nature. Enlightenment means being educated, having knowledge in a certain field, and it has its essence only on the basis of human spirituality.

Education aimed at improving people's knowledge and culture is also considered enlightenment. The word is also used in the scientific sense. The concept of





enlightenment is used in a broader sense and encompasses all types and areas of dissemination and promotion of knowledge and spirituality.

The combination of these two substantive concepts can be used to cover all aspects of education, manners, ethics, upbringing, studying, knowledge, and the benefit of society. Therefore, along with the socio-economic sphere, Uzbekistan pays special attention to spiritual and educational work. Not only in educational institutions, but in all organizations and institutions operating in the country, the officials of spiritual and educational work are doing their job diligently.

The main goal of the higher education system is to train qualified personnel. The word "qualified" refers to knowledge, intelligence, creativity, upbringing and other qualities of person.

The aim of organizing spiritual and educational work in higher educational institutions is to prepare young generation which can contribute to the development of society, to be faithful to one's duties, and responsibilities to the Motherland.

Over the past three years, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev has developed about 40 resolutions, decrees and other normative documents in the field of culture and art, which make a significant contribution to the development of our country.

There are a lot of problems to be solved in the process of spiritual enlightenment. Finding students' free time, selecting their activists, selecting sources, creating scripts, performing scenes, preparing concert programs, artistically decorating the venue, organizing rehearsals, using technical means, attracting participants and spectators we have to do a number of things like get involved.

But it is important to note that a single song or dance is not an event. As the famous director D. Genkin said, "holidays and events do not happen by themselves, they must be organized wisely." In fact, it is advisable to organize spiritual and educational work on the basis of a purposeful, clear plan.

According to the Uzbek dictionary, an "event" which is used in uzbek "tadbir" means of achieving a goal, a set of well-thought-out practical measures.

Spiritual and educational activities should be organized in such a way that students are interested in their own initiatives and activities. The reasons why students are reluctant to participate in activities include:

1. The idea of the scenario is not new;
2. The sameness of the content of most events, the homogeneity of its participants;
3. Incompleteness of the scenario;





4. Lack of knowledge of artistic taste, stage culture and rules of the stage, lack of skills of organizing spiritual and educational work;
5. Lack of coordination of organizational and creative work at the event;
6. Lack of selection of interesting topics;
7. Inability of the speaker (if there is a roundtable) to lead the audience;
8. Lack of involvement of the necessary contingents in the activities;
9. Incorrect timing of the event and a number of similar problems hinder the effectiveness of our spiritual and educational work.

In order to achieve the quality of spiritual and educational work, we should think about new methods of teaching. If we explain the students about an anti-trafficking event without any new pedagogical technology, (by reading or explaining the report) it may not evoke any emotion in the listener.

The correct and rational use of various methods and tools will lead to the qualitative effectiveness of the event. It states that “if the event is held not with a simple lecture, but with proven facts, with various exhibitions, documentaries, videos, performances, melodies and songs on these topics, increases the level of sensitivity and quality and has a positive effect on the consciousness of the listener or spectator. It is possible to use the **method of persuasion**, that is, to convince young people who want to go abroad, that is, to earn a lot of money easily. We cannot explain them the consequence of these efforts with simple lectures. We may prove that all this is nonsense and it brings to sad conditions if one goes to foreign countries without getting any information about this country and without knowing the language by showing films or performing spectacle which related to this situation and meeting with people who have fallen into such a situation. Using this method can help students to understand that going abroad easily without any knowledge might end tragically. After that they began to value their country and this method can lead many to draw the right conclusions.

As mentioned above, cultural and educational activities play an important role in achieving tomorrow's work efficiency. Because a well-rested person can work hard. One of the hardest things to do is to work hard for someone who is restless or tired. A person who has a good, enjoyable holiday becomes more active and forward-looking. The issues of recreation of people are also important socio-political, spiritual and educational processes.

In conclusion, one may say that the purposeful organization of spiritual and educational work considering students' creative qualities, their interest, comprehensive development, and approaching pedagogically to this process - is one of





the most pressing issues of today. This activity is very important in rising students' spirit of love for the Motherland, to improve the socio-spiritual environment among them, to encourage them to work with confidence in the future, to raise their morale, to become a knowledgeable, educated, mature person who will benefit society.

List of used literature

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