



## CHANGES IN THE SYSTEM OF PRESCHOOL EDUCATION IN THE LAST 3 YEARS IN UZBEKISTAN

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### Annotation

The system of preschool education is the primary, most basic unit of continuous education. According to the scientific findings of specialists, a person receives 70 percent of all the information and information he receives in his lifetime at the age of up to 5 years.

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### Introduction

It was attended by the minister of pre-school education Agrippina Shin, the minister of public education yer o'rinari Dilshod Kenjayev, as well as heads of preschool institutions, educators, employees of mass media, a very important role is played by the upbringing of a kindergarten in the upbringing of an adult as a healthy and educated, competent personnel of children. President of our country Shavkat Mirziyoyev pays special attention to this system. Several meetings have been held on this issue, historical decisions are being taken. At the meeting held under the chairmanship of the head of our state on August 16, this year, important tasks were set for the structural reform of the pre-school education system, full coverage of children in these institutions. As a result of the analysis in this regard, three major documents were adopted in a short time – the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan “on measures to radically improve the pre-school education system” of September 9, the decree “on measures to radically improve the management of the preschool education system” of September 30, as well as the decision “on They identified all aspects of the development of pre-school education system, healthy and harmonious upbringing of children. In particular, the Ministry of Pre-School Education, which has been newly established, is responsible for the development and implementation of state policy in this field, expansion of the state and non-state network of pre-school educational institutions, strengthening the material and technical base, providing them with qualified pedagogical personnel, sharply increasing the coverage of children in pre-school educational institutions, applying modern educational, physical development and radical improvement of the quality of their preparation to the school have been set. President of the





Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev at a meeting on October 19 this year dedicated to the issues of radical improvement of the pre-school education system said that “what sphere should we not take, we can not achieve any changes and a comfortable life without training modern mature personnel.

Aim. The training of such personnel, the healthy gene pool of the nation, begins, first of all, from the pre-school education system.” During the conversation, the president spoke about the essence and significance of the decrees and decisions, the scale and importance of the measures taken. The current state of preschool institutions and the prospects for their full coverage of children were at the center of discussion. The establishment of the Ministry of preschool education has not yet been observed in the world experience, – said the minister of preschool education Agrippina Shin. – Of course, a number of organizational and legal measures have been implemented in our country in the past years. But the conducted analysis showed that the effectiveness of the activities of pre-school educational institutions is not sufficient. For example, over the past 20 years, the population in our country has increased, state-owned preschool institutions have decreased by more than 45 percent. The coverage of children in these camps is only 30 per cent so far. How important is the pre-school education system, it is possible to know from the opinions of our president about the difference in the level of thinking of a child who has not gone to kindergarten with a child who has received a kindergarten education. In fact, today the issue of reconsideration of preschool education has become one of the issues at the level of Public Policy. The decision of the head of our state “on the organization of the activities of the Ministry of preschool education of the Republic of Uzbekistan” provides an opportunity to create a new system in the field of education of our country and achieve quality changes in the entire educational system, ensuring continuity of Education. Particular attention was paid to the measures to eliminate the shortcomings and problems observed in the field of communication. The decision of the president of our country has started the process of new changes in the sphere, – said the head of the 4th pre-school educational institution in Zangiota District of Tashkent region. Ashrapova. – It sets out such important tasks as expanding the network of the preschool education system, strengthening the material and technical base of institutions, introduction of modern information technologies into the educational process, taking into account the experience of developed countries. Now absolutely new and targeted programs of covering children in kindergartens are introduced to life. The decision was a high example of what happened to us that special attention was also paid to the issue of material stimulation of personnel working in the field. Low level of





material stimulation of employees of pre-school educational institutions did not give an opportunity to attract qualified personnel. The Ministry of preschool education also announced that there will be significant changes in this regard. Wages of employees of the sphere are increased, concrete measures are taken to support them financially and morally, to ensure social protection. The goal is to attract highly qualified specialists who are able to professionally solve the issues of raising children and comprehensive development of the industry. Currently, more than 706 thousand children are covered in 4 893 state preschool institutions in our country. More than 57 thousand specialists who make a worthy contribution to the development of a healthy and harmonious generation in this field are working, 85 percent of them are secondary education personnel. This does not allow to prepare children for school education at the required level. The reason why the commission on the Critical Study of the pre-school education system approved by the above-mentioned decree of the president is tasked with preparing proposals on targeted admission quotas to specialized higher education institutions in the pedagogical direction according to the results of the study and analysis of the need for higher education personnel of the pre-school education. The first place of the minister of pre-school education bosari Sabitkhon Turgunov noted that today the new ministry has defined the creation of a healthy competitive environment in the field by attracting highly qualified pedagogical personnel and educators to the educational process, retraining and professional development of managers working in the field, expanding the state and non-state network of preschool education institutions, application of modern educational On the basis of the decree of the president of the Republic of Azerbaijan “on measures to radically improve the pre-school education system” on 9 September this year, public-private partnerships in the field will be introduced for the first time. Bunda private sectors will have a number of benefits, such as obtaining loans in tax, BOC payments, long-term and acceptable terms. Thanks to such efforts, affordable prices are provided in pre-school educational institutions. In order to fully cover 5-6 – year-old children in pre-school educational institutions and prepare them for schooling, additional state and non-state educational institutions for 50, 70, 100, 120 and 150 seats in the regions of our country will be restored, short-term activities of 3-4-hour groups will be further strengthened. The training, which is conducted in the modern method of education, is aimed at further raising the level of knowledge and morals of educators using a wide range of educational-methodical and didactic literature. Proper nutrition in the education of a healthy generation is also considered important. At the event, the works on ensuring rational and established norms of nutrition of children in





preschool institutions, taking into account their age characteristics, training and involvement of highly qualified personnel in this sphere were discussed in detail. The system of delivery of ready-made and semi-finished food to pre-school educational institutions is being revised, - said S.Stagnant. – Great attention will be paid to ensuring continuity, established standard and quality in this process. Therefore, entrepreneurs are also involved in the industry. Experts say that food is rich in useful elements, doctors monitor the growth rates of children. The minister of preschool education yerbosari Gulchehra Yuldosheva noted that in order to ensure openness in the system, the Council of preschool education institutions will be established in each institution. In addition to pedagogical cadres, local activists, parents, activists of the Youth Union and heads of interested organizations are involved in its composition. The website of the Ministry of preschool education will be launched in order to improve the quality monitoring of preschool education, structurally and organically. New educational-methodical and didactic literature for educators and children is published. Pre-school educational institutions are allocated qualified doctors, medicines and medical products, sanitary and hygienic means. Also, educational institutions are gradually provided with modern information and communication technologies and the necessary technical means.

### **Used Literature**

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