



THE ROLE OF TRANSPORTATION IN THE FIELD OF TOURISM IN UZBEKISTAN

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ABSTRACT

This article talks about the importance of transportation, which is the main service of the tourism industry, and the need to use modern vehicles.

Key words: Transport, bus, tourism, tourist service, plane, train, train, car, tour route, ship.

Introduction

Transport plays a very important role in the tourism industry. It is actually the link between the home, destination, accommodation, attractions, considered the main elements of a journey. Transportation is very important to the success of both domestic and international tourism. Mass tourism, as it is known internationally could not have existed without inexpensive and easily accessible transportation. Transport forms an important part of the tourism and the tourist experience at the destination. In many tourism studies, the main relationship between transport and the tourism was emphasized and defined in term of "accessibility" which means that transport is considered having an essential connection between tourist generating regions and tourism destination regions.

The state program of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 3, 2021 "On the implementation of the Strategy of Actions on the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 in the "Year of supporting youth and strengthening the health of the population" It should be noted for information that in accordance with the Decree No. PF-6155, the procedure for returning part of the expenses for traveling around Uzbekistan is being introduced.

The Ministry of Transport and the State Committee for Tourism Development (hereinafter - the Committee):

a) together with "Uzbekistan Airports" JSC and "Uzbekistan Railways" JSC:

Within the framework of the development of domestic and pilgrimage tourism, launch Fergana - Urganch - Fergana, Termiz - Urganch - Termiz and Karshi - Urganch - Karshi flights and increase the number of Andijan - Khiva - Andijan railway services within a month.;



Thus, in Uzbekistan, a lot of work is being done on the development of transport tourism, which will serve as a basis for the development of our Uzbekistan in the future. When planning his trip, the tourist should take into account the speed of delivery to the resort, accommodation, transportation of goods, stopping under power conditions, conditions for recreation, noise level, the presence of harmful environmental factors and, of course, - safety. The main tasks of this work are to determine the main modes of transport used during inbound and outbound tourism.

The role and place of transport services in the tourist market

Transportation is one of the important components of the material base of any country's economy. The engine of transport has long been the engine of progress. Man used some means to transport people and goods. With the invention of the wheel and various engines, man began to move: wagons, steam, steamboats, steam locomotives, airships and allowed to travel for various purposes

Car services used in tourist trips include three main directions:

- 1) Organizing a bus trip;
- 2) Traveling in private transport of tourists
- 3) Car rental.

The first car service is the bus service. Bus tourism is still a very young type of tourism. The beginning of its development can be traced back to the 70s. 20th century Before that, buses were mainly used for transfers, excursions and local trips in different countries. Bus tourism is an economic type of tourism and is constantly developing for a wide range of people. Until now, there is a tendency to increase its size. Priority is given to the bus type on weekends - there are 2-3 day trips to European cities for sightseeing purposes. The second car service, which has begun to appear in the territory of Uzbekistan, is the travel of tourists in their own personal transport. But there is special help in organizing the movement of tourists along the route in their cars. This is definitely reflected in the specific features of the organization of car types. The third is definitely car rental. Car rental (or rental) is a very common and in-demand service among tourists, especially for stationary and resort trips. In any tourist center or recreation center there are many car rental offices - from large to small. The world's leading car rental company is Hertz. In the mid-90s, it competed with Avis. It was named the best car rental company by Institutional Investor magazine. Nowadays, these three car rental services are widespread all over the world, and we can find more bus services in our country. Therefore, it is the need of the hour to develop the other two species. Currently, tourism is being developed in our country by means of other vehicles. For example, rail transport is currently the most common car service for tourists.



Day trips start in the morning and end in the evening of the same day. On the road, tourists are behind the tables of restaurants. On the way, they not only have fun, but there may be an opportunity to see the performances of pop and circus artists. Tourists are taken to a certain station, where a special program is prepared for them. It can be a sightseeing trip or a nature trip. Passengers often find useful things pleasant. Small trips. During two three-day rail journeys, passengers live in separate compartments. Nowadays, there is an opportunity in the territory of our country to introduce the visitor to Tashkent not only to Tashkent but to the whole of Uzbekistan. To do this, it is necessary to organize and increase the services of railway transport (car transport) on such railways. Only then we can increase the flow of tourists.

The choice of the form of tourist transport by the tourist or is made taking into account the following parameters:

- * The distance to be travelled from the tourist residence to the holiday destination,
- * The time factor--it is important that the voyage can be carried out at the desired time and that the travel time does not exceed certain acceptable limits for the tourist in the context of the total vacation time,
- * The availability and accessibility of the service--from the very beginning must have the means to carry passengers on the route or destination,
- * Safety and regularity--the standards related to these objectives are becoming more and more demanding for all forms of transport,
- * The comfort of the voyage--with reference to all the psychological and physiological sensations felt by tourists inside the vehicle during the voyage.

In the actual development of tourist traffic, a wide range of means of transport are used. The usage of one, or their combined use, are determined by factors related to the specificity of the journey and the particularities of the means of transport, as well as by elements related to the psychology of the tourists. Of these, the travel distance and travel duration, the itineraries characteristics, the state of the communication routes and the traffic intensity, the regularity and security of the trips, the reason for the voyage and the group membership, the comfort of the trip, the level of the tariffs. An important leap was recorded by the society when the wheel was invented, and most believe that its invention is the reason for the emergence of ancient and modern civilization, the wheel being considered vital to all societies. The wheel is fundamental to the emergence and development of travel and commerce. Therefore, if in ancient times people moved from one place to another in search of food and protection against the changes of nature, today's modern life provides a great deal of motivation for the movement of people and goods. Transports ensure the movement of people and commodities has the role of bringing the goods where they are needed, without



transport we cannot talk about the existence of trade and how trade is a factor that determines the existence of cities, the lack of transport facilities is a real obstacle to the emergence or development of cities. Transport represents the cause and the effect of tourism growth. First of all, the improved facilities have encouraged tourism, and its expansion has driven to the development of transport infrastructure. Accessibility is the primary function behind the basics of tourism transport. To access the pursued destinations, travellers have a range of transportation types that are often used in a sequence. Today, air transport is the main method for international tourism, which usually involves travel over long distances. So, transport is a key element in the tourism industry. The demand in international and even national transport infrastructures entails a large number of people to be transported in an efficient, fast and reasonable manner.

In conclusion, it is worth saying that there is no tourism without transport. Therefore, facilitating the services of vehicles in Uzbekistan, as in Europe, facilitating their ordering and further development is the main task assigned to us.

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