



RESULTS OF THE REFORMS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF LIVESTOCK IN NEW UZBEKISTAN

Zinatdinov Dauletbay Polatovich

Karakalpakstan village economy and agricultural technologies institute Graduate student

Qaldibaev Naurizbek

Karakalpakstan village economy and agricultural technologies institute Graduate student

Bazirgenov Azizbek

Karakalpakstan village economy and agricultural technologies institute Graduate student

Annakulov Aydos

Karakalpakstan village economy and agricultural technologies institute Graduate student

Abstract

The article describes the projects and programs implemented for the development of the livestock sector of the Republic of Uzbekistan. It highlights the projects being carried out with the Republic of Uzbekistan and the World Bank. The work carried out within the cooperation agreements with the World Bank and the achieved results are discussed.

Keywords: animal husbandry, employment, food poverty, World Bank, loans, project, farmers, contract, cooperation, infrastructure, entrepreneurship,

Rapid development of the livestock industry plays an important role in providing our people with cheap and high-quality meat and other food products, especially in increasing the employment and income of citizens living in rural areas. Therefore, this year, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan adopted the program for the development of the livestock sector and its branches for 2022-2026.

The transition of agricultural production to market relations leads to an increase in the demand for scientific achievements. Therefore, it is important to use the possibilities of wider introduction of scientific and technical achievements directly into the production of economic reforms in the country's agriculture at a new stage. In this regard, it is necessary for scientific institutions in each direction of agricultural scientific support to conduct large-scale scientific research not only on the problems that need to be scientifically solved today, but also on the problems related to the sustainable development of the agricultural sector in the future. As a result, the selection of scientific research topics of scientific institutions and scientists, as well as the funding mechanism, require a radical revision and modernization.





These issues are directly related to the improvement of the financing system of promising projects, which are carried out in such directions as sustainable development of agriculture, acceleration of scientific and technical development in the industry, determining its directions in accordance with the requirements of the times, regular and rapid introduction of innovative innovations, and finding non-traditional sources. At the same time, the current state of affairs in the regions requires the implementation of concrete comprehensive measures to support the enterprises of this sector, increase the feed base, improve breeding, including the development of artificial insemination, and strengthening the material and technical base of breeding farms. The developed program is aimed at ensuring food safety at the expense of increasing the production of livestock products, wide introduction of modern methods of production, development of cooperative relations, state support of the livestock industry and ensuring food shortage in our Republic. In this regard, credit funds of international financial institutions are widely attracted to the sector. Recently, the World Bank allocated loans in the amount of 300 million dollars to Uzbekistan for the development of the livestock project.

Among the priorities of the program at the expense of allocated preferential loans are:

- Stable provision of livestock products to the population and expansion of production opportunities in livestock and its industries;
- Strengthening quality control in the livestock sector, increasing the volume of production of competitive export-oriented products;
- Effective use of natural resources and systematic implementation of environmental protection, taking measures for rational use of land and water resources;
- In order to increase the productivity of livestock and ensure the efficient use of allocated areas, it is directed to the development of standards for products produced from one hectare of irrigated and dry land.

Uzbekistan has been cooperating with the World Bank on the development of the livestock sector for several years. The last cooperation agreement consisted of a two-phase project.

Funds in the amount of 224 million US dollars were allocated for the first stage of the livestock breeding project in Uzbekistan. The preferential loans of the World Bank amount to 150 million US dollars. At the expense of these funds, livestock farms, producers of livestock products, and their processors were provided with the necessary tools and equipment. Also, within the framework of these funds, 2,900 projects were implemented, 2,300 livestock farms were built, and as a result, about 13,000 permanent jobs were created.

It should be noted that for the purpose of development of the sector, the number of livestock farms from 500 to 1000 heads has been increased to 256, and the number of farms with 1000 heads and above has increased to 173 due to the funds allocated by the World Bank.





In accordance with the mutual agreement between Uzbekistan and the World Bank, the agreements for the second stage have started, and this process is expected to continue until December of this year.

Within the framework of the second stage, special attention is being paid to infrastructure and institutional development and development of human capital, moving away from commercial credit lines. The second project will be implemented for 5 years. These concessional loans are planned to be directed mainly to livestock clusters and farms, producers of livestock products, ensuring food security and strengthening the material and technical base of veterinary laboratories.

Within the framework of the second stage of the project being implemented with our Republic and the World Bank, the proposals of the committee are being presented on solving the issues of allocating land to entrepreneurs, not requiring them to provide collateral, and establishing modern animal husbandry complexes that meet climate requirements.

To sum up, such works carried out and carried out by our President are all-round support for the entrepreneurial initiatives of our people in the development of livestock breeding, the wide introduction of scientific approaches and advanced modern technologies in this sector, the production and processing of import-substituting and exportable livestock products, incentives are aimed at ultimately improving the welfare of the population and increasing their incomes.

Used Literature

1. Uzbekistan Republic President of February 8, 2022 " Uzbekistan in the Republic animal husbandry field and his networks development for 2022-2026 intended program confirmation on » Decision No. PQ-120 .
2. Babadzhanov A.M. " Agrarian science in front of standing their problems, reasons and solutions » Economy and finance / Economics and finance 2020, 1(133)
3. Hasanov A.A. " Animal husbandry products work release innovative development and in it service pointer the role of infrastructure " " Economy and innovative technologies " scientific electronic magazine . No. 4, July-August, 2018
4. Yuldashev N.K., Nabokov V.I. "Perspektivy innovatsionnogo razvitiya selskogo hozyaystva Respubliki Uzbekistan" Moskovskii ekonomicheskii zurnal №4 2018
5. Podkopaev O.A. "Teoreticheskie i metodologicheskie podkhody k issledovaniyu investitsionnogo processa v APK» // Uspekhi sovremennogo estestvoznaniya. – 2015. – No. 1-5. - S. 839-842.

