



DEVELOP ANTI-MONOPOLISM AND COMPETITION ESSENTIALLY, ITS ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY

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ANNOTATION

For the development of a modern market economy in the country, competition had to be formed preservation of enterprises in the fields, for enterprises, their market conditions production of a mechanism of economic management that allows for adaptation occupies an important place. This mechanism that state enterprises are economically free and their activities are commercialized implies. Since the main method of competition during the transition to a market economy is price, free pricing is a key requirement for creating a competitive environment.

Keywords: Monopoly, price, oligopoly, monopsony, fair and unfair competition, natural monopoly, cartel.

INTRODUCTION

Formation of competition in the economy of each country, conditions for its development despite acting based on the interests of creation, in any national economy it or there may be a monopoly in the market at this level. This is a competition in scientific approaches formation is considered by many economists to be the most effective form of market organization calculated. but creating perfect competition is a complex matter. In organizing the market therefore, the categories "monopoly", "competition" or "pure monopoly", "perfect competition" are formed and there is a need to study them. Antitrust in today's market economy adoption and implementation of laws is a vital necessity. Because, the development of the market and only free competition can be the basis for its continuous development.

The essence of the term monopoly

When studying the term monopoly, many foreign and domestic economists have expressed their views in a scientific way. Who interpreted differently as a result of research. Russian economist S.G.Padisov defined monopoly as follows: Monopoly - ("mono" - one and comes from the Greek words "poleo" - to sell) and means the





unusual sole right of the state, organization, company in a certain field. Monopoly in the economic sense - over the market means a certain level of authority. [1] S.V. Klyuzina in his scientific research called competition and monopoly "competition and monopoly side by side at the boundaries of commodity markets as two sides of market self-organization will be available. They complement each other, each other in all historical stages of socio-economic development replaces, constantly turns into each other" [2] Effective operation of the market mechanism in the economy and provision of a competitive environment requires consideration of monopolies, the reasons for their origin and the characteristics of their operation. In other literature, monopoly is defined as follows: "monopoly - state, enterprises, the exclusive right of organizations, sellers to carry out some kind of economic activity" [3], "Monopoly - any dominance of a person or a group of people in one or another field of activity state" [4], such definitions are given. Your local scientists also defined the concept of monopoly in various literature. "monopoly - a monopoly for the purpose of setting high prices and obtaining high profits large corporations that dominate industries, markets, and the macroeconomy as a whole Associations of (firms, corporations)" [5] are defined. From the definitions of the concept of competition, it can be understood that monopoly is high profit Efforts to gain dominance in the market with high prices can be defined as the sum.

The reasons for the emergence of monopoly and its negative consequences

The most correct interpretation of monopoly is that it is a type of market structure in which a certain there is one and only one seller of the product. A monopolistic enterprise with a single supplier (often called a monopoly) all the potential of a product within a given market meets the general demand of its customers and in this sense it is the same as the industry. Monopoly there are several reasons for its appearance, namely:

- major scientific and technical discoveries;
- the concentration of capital as a result of the development of the productive forces of society and strengthening of centralization processes.
- emergence of new forms of ownership, especially joint-stock companies.

Monopoly plays a contradictory role in the country's economy. Because monopoly enterprises to limit production at any time and to the products produced by the enterprise can set high prices. This situation is an imbalance of resources in the country's economy can lead to distribution. Monopoly increases income inequality is one of the factors, and only this is the products produced by monopoly enterprises





Consumers who can afford products can buy, that is, those who have a high income consumers are ready to buy the products of monopolistic enterprises, adjusted to their high prices will be.

Large companies effectively use their opportunities to develop science and technology lead to a higher level and, as a result, a higher standard of living of the population with low incomes be a participant in determining the ratio of income to the population and limit competition in the market possible On the other hand, monopolies have a strategy of producing high-quality products have and are observed to produce products only for their consumers. Monopoly enterprises reduce production costs compared to competing enterprises and increase their income tends to increase more. Also, material and financial resources in monopoly enterprises there is an opportunity to save.

The need for anti-monopoly management and its creation.

The anti-monopoly policy of the state was formed from competition in the national economy improving the competitive environment in countries, transitioning to a market economy and it is aimed at forming this environment. Attempts to establish a monopoly in the market and monopoly The first anti-trust law to prohibit abuse of power was the Sherman Act. this law was adopted in the USA in 1890. Antimonopoly legislation and its implementation the necessary measures are applied in each country in the form required by the conditions. In order to protect a healthy competitive environment in all developed countries, monopolistic activities are regulated by the state.

Anti-monopoly policy is the state's anti-monopoly policy according to experience, anti-monopoly legislation was mainly formed in the following directions. First, production, that is, the laws that govern a sector. Under these laws, generally, no one company has the right to control more than half of the production of any type of product not given. Second, all major corporations are participants in the shares of other corporations it is determined that he cannot have more than a certain limited amount. Thirdly, prices which prohibits the price from being above or below the level determined by the market equilibrium, and forbidding to agree on the price anti-cartel laws will be introduced. At each stage of the development of market relations, monopolistic in one form or another there are formations. In the economy of some countries, the end of the 19th century and the beginning of the 20th century are known monopolies began to form in the industries.





Establishment of market relations in the economy of Uzbekistan

The development of market relations in Uzbekistan is gradual in accordance with the times state assistance in the development of antimonopoly management and competition, laws development and systematic implementation of targeted strategies based on them. The main task of the state is the efficiency of the use of resources, as well as the state is to achieve the efficiency of management. To do this, create a healthy competitive environment necessary. The task of creating a competitive environment and increasing the competitiveness of the national economy regulatory functions of the state are of particular importance. of the state of Uzbekistan privatization at the expense of state property in a policy aimed at creating a competitive environment creation of other forms of ownership is essential. As a result of privatization, firstly, when the property is transferred to the hands of its owners, and secondly, the multi-level economy and competition environment is created. In addition, the authority to implement the competition policy of the state the given anti-monopoly state body was also strengthened from the institutional side.

- July 2, 1992 - the Law "On Restriction of Monopolistic Activity" was adopted and Formation and implementation of competition policy in Uzbekistan has begun;
- 1992 - Antimonopoly and price policy within the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Uzbekistan the General Department was established;
- 1996 - Eliminating monopoly and competition under the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Uzbekistan a development committee was established;
- 2000 - anti-monopoly body in accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan It was removed from the Ministry of Finance, given the status of a state committee and a monopoly in the Republic was given the authority to implement the counter-policy;
- 2005 - in order to develop and support competition, small and private entrepreneurship According to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the anti-monopoly body was reorganized and he was given new akolats.
- The committee was given a new name - the elimination of monopoly of the Republic of Uzbekistan, competition and State Committee for Entrepreneurship Support.
- 2010 — Stronger and healthier antitrust regulation to the Decree of the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan in order to create a competitive environment anti-monopoly body was reorganized accordingly. Briefly, this is the purpose of controlling the activities of monopoly entities is to carry out an effective state policy in the field. Fight against monopoly in our republic and measures to develop the competitive environment are being implemented continuously. In particular, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on January 24, 2019 "Republic of Uzbekistan



Resolution No. PQ-4126 on the organization of the anti-monopoly committee accepted. In this decision, the "Committee for Combating Monopoly" of the Republic of Uzbekistan activity was organized and the organizational structure of the committee was approved.

CONCLUSION

It is worth noting that, today, ensuring the economic growth of our republic is national increasing competitiveness in the economy, modernization and diversification of the economy large-scale work on deepening the processes and attracting investments has been carried out is increasing. New technologies using foreign capital to the economy of our country being involved. The main goal today is to become a member of the World Trade Organization. of this organization in order to fulfill the established standards by our president, the economy of the country is radically changed changes are being made. Prospective investments are made in our country. Besides, today, in order to further improve the quality of communal services in the country, privatization projects are being developed in this sector as well. In a word, the country's economy making it more competitive, making it resistant to various risks is the most important task of current Uzbek economists is the main task.

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