



INNOVATIVE DEVELOPMENT PROSPECTS OF THE NEW UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract

The article philosophically analyzes the essence of the cluster approach and its implementation as an important factor in innovative development.

Keywords: innovation, development, cluster, human capital, education, innovative development.

Innovations which discovered and used at the beginning of the 21st century caused fundamental changes in many areas. Such as, the transition of the economy to the digital economy, the use of a cluster approach in the social and economic spheres, the digitalization of the spheres, and the transformations in the field of education have brought about significant changes in human activities. Due to the increase in the standard of living of the population in the developed countries, innovations in science and technology attracted millions of people has become globalized. We can see this in the development of society, human cognitive capabilities and intellect, and innovative changes in the field of education in our country. Especially, the Strategy of Actions and the decisions which was made on education in the following years form the basis of the ongoing reforms in our country.

One of the economic development methods widely used in the progressed countries of the world is the cluster approach. Because this approach is one of the innovative methods of development and management of world countries in order to ensure economic growth and more efficient use of production factors. For this reason, increasing the competitiveness of the national economy today is one of the main tasks for economically advanced and developing countries. Of course, great attention is being paid to the implementation of market relations and experiences, which have been tested in international practice and are of great importance in the development of the economy recently. One of them is clusters, and now in our country we are going to implement agricultural cluster, educational cluster, industrial cluster, and medical cluster.

As well as, the experiences of developed countries in the scientific literature show that the role and importance of clusters such as international logistics centers and free





economic zones is very high in ensuring sustainable socio-economic development, increasing investment activity and producing competitive goods. It should be mentioned that one of the types of clusters with the highest efficiency and positively influencing the rapid development of innovative activity in the country is the innovation cluster. This type of cluster has been used in practice since 2018 as the main direction of reforms carried out in our country.

Our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev also touched upon the widespread use of cluster approaches in our republic in his speech at the ceremony dedicated to the Day of Agricultural Workers. In particular, this method was highly evaluated as one of the leading sectors of agriculture of our country - the future of cotton growing in Uzbekistan. In practice, this can be seen when "Angor is Surkhan's Pride" limited liability company in Angor district of Surkhandarya region implements the cluster method, which includes all stages from crop care to the production of finished products. The use of this new method will create additional jobs, increase local budget revenues, distribute powers, interact with business structures, accelerate information exchange and promote news, increase the innovative activity of small businesses and private entrepreneurs, and increase the innovative attractiveness of regions, diversifying the regional economy and offers such new opportunities.

Cum, "2017 was the year when a new system was created for communicating closely with the people, effectively solving their pains, concerns, and life problems." Of course, this year the People's Reception and Virtual Reception of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan is proving itself in practice as a unique democratic institution for working with citizens' appeals. Because in a short period of time, more than one and a half million citizens applied to these lobbies, and many people's problems that had not been solved for years got a positive solution.

This has led to increased personal responsibility of local leaders to quickly eliminate mistakes and shortcomings, to go to localities and deal with practical solutions to the most pressing problems that are bothering the population.

It is clear that the systematic democratic reforms carried out within the framework of the Strategy of Actions are the basis for the social and innovative development of the country. We can see this in the positive progresses in the socio-economic, political, spiritual and cultural spheres of our republic and the development of these spheres. In fact, the realization of the goals and tasks set in the Strategy of Actions creates convenience in people's lives and activities.





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