



THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF FIVE INITIATIVES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF YOUTH SPIRITUALITY IN THE NEW UZBEKISTAN

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Annotation

This article raises the questions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 19, 2019 to increase attention to young people, to widely involve them in culture, art, physical culture and sports, to form their skills in working with information technology. The importance of the ideas put forward in 5 initiatives dedicated to the promotion of reading among young people and the increase in women's employment was revealed. In fact, the range of work related to the upbringing and life of young people in our country is very wide. This process multiplies the burden of responsibility that we, educators and teachers, bear in educating young people. The article also analyzes that the "Five Initiatives" are the main factor in instilling the spirit of modernity into the minds of the younger generation, launching them into new areas of creativity.

Keywords: Five initiatives, education, young generation, youth education, culture, art, physical education, information technology, reading, women's employment, national values.

Today's modern era is characterized by instability, rapid change, uncertainty and complexity. Under these conditions, systemic changes are taking place in all areas. In particular, the global pandemic has affected all aspects of the social system of our republic. Systemic changes are taking place in the economy, the service sector, medicine, the education system, and people's thinking. Moreover, as a result of large-scale reforms carried out in our country, the changes taking place in the country are reflected in the life and daily life of our people.

Every nation dreams of seeing perfection in its future generation. The Uzbek people paid special attention to the education of people who are perfect in their culture and spirituality, and the cultivation of such levels of perfection was considered important in all eras. Physical and spiritual beauty is important for human development. Therefore, today in our country special attention is paid to the education of young people with modern knowledge and skills, able to take responsibility for the worthy future of the country, purposeful and active. Several things have been done in this





regard. In particular, on March 19, 2019, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan announced 5 initiatives dedicated to increasing attention to young people, involving them in culture, art, physical culture and sports, developing their skills in using information technology, popularizing reading among young people, increasing women's employment and girls, it is important that she was nominated [1]. The first initiative serves to increase the interest of young people in music, painting, literature, theater and other forms of art, and to reveal their talent. The second initiative is aimed at the physical training of young people and the creation of the necessary conditions for them to demonstrate their abilities in the field of sports. The third initiative is aimed at organizing the effective use of computer technology and the Internet among the population and youth. The fourth initiative is aimed at organizing systematic work to raise the morale of young people, to widely promote reading among them. The fifth initiative concerns women's employment issues.

Results and discussion. These five initiatives embody the five noble ideals. In a word, 5 initiatives were met by our people, especially our youth, with great interest. Especially if we look at the essence of the third initiative of these 5 initiatives, we will see that it is based on a deeply thought-out meaning and content. It is aimed at organizing the effective use of computer technology and the Internet among the population and youth. This initiative - within the framework of the program for the effective use of computer technology and the Internet among the population and youth in 2019 – 2020, it is planned to create digital technology training centers in districts and cities and conduct free training in them, connect about 19 thousand social networks to the high-speed Internet objects. Instructions were given to improve the computer literacy of the population, guide children interested in information technology and bring them to the level of qualified specialists, and create software products. In today's rapidly developing age, protecting young people from the flow of information on Internet sites that contradicts moral standards and our spirituality, as well as threatening our social and spiritual life, increasing their love for art, literature, sports, effectively using free time and building immunity to strangers ideas now every day, this is our patriotic duty.

With every breath we feel that humanity has stepped into a new civilization. The inclination to other traditions and spiritual principles is natural at a time when the world is undergoing a process of exchange of values, integration, globalization, so to speak, mixing and synthesis of cultures. In today's era of globalization, the dissemination of information has become extremely modern. The rapid development of the Internet has radically changed the life of society. People start and end their working day on the Internet. In the revolutions of many researchers, such expressions





as the programming of human consciousness, information expansion, cultural hegemony, cultural imperialism are used. This process affects not only adult, but also child psychology.

If in the mid-90s of the last century the favorite activities of young people were listening to music and watching TV shows, now computers and the Internet have ousted the former interests from the life of the younger generation. Speaking about their interests and hobbies, 70% of today's youth primarily mention sports, communication with friends, spiritual and cultural recreation, as well as interest in computer technology and the Internet. For example, it took radio 38 years, television 13 years, cable television 10 years to reach an audience of 50 million people, while the Internet passed this stage in 5 years.

According to a recent study by Nielsen Net Ratings, the number of young children connected to the World Wide Web is increasing by leaps and bounds: in 2007 alone, a third of the younger generation in Europe used the online system. In 2008, 10 million children used the worldwide information network, and in 2009 their number exceeded 13 million.

Currently, the Internet audience is 1 million people a day growing day by day with new users. The number of mobile users is 5.11 billion, although this figure increased by 2% compared to the previous year by 100 million new users. Of these, 3.48 billion users are registered on social networks, the number of network users increased by 9% compared to last year, and 288 million new social network users were registered in one year.

During the implementation of the events organized by our state, special attention was paid to the protection of young people from malicious attacks on the Internet and teaching them how to use information technologies effectively. J. Carter, former President of the United States, knowingly pointed out that “1 dollar spent on propaganda is more effective than 10 dollars spent on weapons”. In the information war, the target is the human mind, the psyche of the nation. During the implementation of the events organized by our state, special attention was paid to the protection of young people from malicious attacks on the Internet and teaching them how to use information technologies effectively. J. Carter, former President of the United States, knowingly pointed out that “1 dollar spent on propaganda is more effective than 10 dollars spent on weapons”. In the information war, the target is the human mind, the psyche of the nation. Although buildings were not damaged in this war, people were not killed, not material values, its ideological, spiritual and spiritual damage is immeasurable. In a word, “if we do not fight such dangers decisively and consistently in time, various pernicious currents will enter our country and drag our





youth into its whirlpool, and, as a result, their duty to parents, family and country”, and it is not difficult imagine that they can become selfish people who do not think about their duties and live only one day. I would like every person in our country, every parent, and most importantly, every young man and girl to understand this bitter truth.”

The Internet system, which has become a powerful tool for ideological influence, today attracts many young people. Without denying the advantages of the global network, it is necessary to talk about its ideological influence and dangers on the spirituality of young people. According to the data, 90 percent of today's youth turn to the Internet as their main source of information. The following negative effects of the Internet can be distinguished. penetration of alien, destructive ideas (on the example of religious extremism, nationalism, racism); the influence of ideas and views, typical of the Western way of life, but contrary to the Uzbek mentality, on young people (clothes, smoking, tattoos, etc.); The dissemination of pornographic information and unverified information (conspiracy, fiction, slander) naturally harms the upbringing and morality of the younger generation.

Before our eyes, our children go not to the library, but to the Internet cafe, listening to modern pop music and songs from a small mobile phone through a special device, and not a gramophone record with classical songs lying on the side. Because of cheap bonuses from mobile phone companies, teenagers are now accessing websites through their mobile phones. Today, not only our small children, but also teenagers are in a difficult situation.

It's easy to criticize products on websites. As an alternative to them, we can also produce national products suitable for children and adolescents, in line with their interests. Today, if your child does not read a book, if you bring a picture book and explain that you wrote a story from a picture, he will definitely read it. If you transfer the same to the computer world, it will definitely not end up on other misleading sites. Because usually, before something is banned, something better is offered as an alternative.

When we think about the future fate and prospects of young people, the essence of the Internet requires a deeper study of its development, factors affecting human life, information security issues, and the formation of ideological immunity to biased information. In this regard, it is appropriate to give the following practical recommendations to reduce the ideological influence of the Internet on the spirituality of young people: To protect young people from harmful information flows, it is necessary to form ideological immunity in their minds; It is necessary to paralyze the





culture of information consumption among young people and strengthen the spiritual, educational and ideological propaganda on the Internet.

For the implementation of youth control, it is necessary to establish a wider cooperation between the family, educational institutions and neighbors. During the events held within the framework of the program for the effective use of computer technology and the Internet among the population and youth, an event dedicated to “Improving the level of technical knowledge among youth”, Inha University in Tashkent, Tashkent University organized a presentation of stands of Information Technology named after Muhammad al-Khorazmi and Uzbektelecom. In particular, practical classes in e-sports, processes from game analysis to the development of a communication strategy, robotics, which is considered an effective tool for mental development, practical classes in the development of mobile applications, presentation of projects of artificial perception (intelligence) are of great importance, the interest of young people, schoolchildren and residents of the area.

The opening of another IT-Park organization in Tashkent, which ensures the development of this area, will further accelerate this activity. Information resource centers of educational institutions received modern computer equipment.

Five initiatives serve as the main factor in instilling the spirit of modernity into the minds of the younger generation, introducing them to new areas of creativity [3]. In fact, the range of work related to the upbringing and life of young people in our country is very wide. This process multiplies the burden of responsibility that we, educators and teachers, bear in educating young people.

Also, as part of the implementation of five important initiatives developed by the head of our state on the basis of the new system, the following proposals should be implemented: improving the educational environment in the family; recruitment of inspectors for the prevention of internal affairs in microdistricts through a special qualification exam, increasing their mobility in working with youth; achieve significant results by attracting active youth living in the region to the sectors created to implement five important initiatives in the regions; organization of special mobile clubs “art therapy” and “Library Center” in new parks, squares and cultural bases created in the regions; critical and analytical study of the activities of “labor fairs”, labor exchanges held for companies; expanding the activities and powers of departments for working with young people who want to work abroad; creation of the concept of cooperation of higher educational institutions with secondary, secondary specialized educational institutions and preschool educational institutions - general educational institutions; creation of infrastructure for sports grounds and physical education in microdistricts; replenishment of the youth departments in the regions





with mature specialists, including psychologists, representatives of the arts, lawyers, entrepreneurs (farmers), economists, teachers[4], etc.

Therefore, if we make the President's instructions an important program in our activities, our work will be meaningful and effective. This, first of all, requires from us, teachers, a thorough knowledge of foreign languages, as well as the latest, modern teaching methods. Since young people are the heirs of our future, the attention paid to them today is the attention paid to the future of our country and people.

In a word, to take into account the wishes and aspirations of young people in the organization of educational and spiritual and educational work, to avoid any coercion and coercion, to fully cover the various areas that form the main interest and scope of youth activities in the educational process. In doing so, we must promote the use of information technology (media - newspapers, magazines, radio, television and the Internet), as well as increase the number of websites, multimedia and videos that reflect our national values. It is necessary to effectively use the educational possibilities of music and cinema, which have a positive effect on the minds of young people.

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