



## EFFECTIVE ORGANIZATION OF MOTHER LANGUAGE AND READING LITERACY LESSONS IN PRIMARY GRADES

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### Annotation

This article focuses on the effective organization of mother tongue and reading literacy classes in primary school. First of all, it is necessary to improve the literacy of the native language and reading in the study of a number of features, such as correct reading, increasing vocabulary, teaching broad thinking, improving speech, consciousness. should be able to form.

**Keywords:** personality, good thought, good deed, good word, innovation, creativity, free thinking, speech culture, lesson effectiveness.

First of all, in improving the literacy of students, in learning a number of features such as correct reading, increasing vocabulary, teaching broad thinking, improving speech, consciousness, improving the native language and reading literacy. it is necessary to know how to organize. One of the main tasks of mother tongue and reading literacy is to develop one's mind, to teach to think, to educate a child with a sound mind for the future. It is especially important that the transition from simple words to complex words in the expansion of a child's mind is based on state educational standards in accordance with age characteristics. Being able to organize lessons correctly and efficiently increases the effectiveness of studying, and is another way to get spiritual nourishment. It is no secret to any of us that the reforms being carried out in our country, especially the fundamental changes in the field of education, are for the education of the young generation who are fully mature, well-rounded and think independently. For this purpose, in order to improve the quality of education, the establishment of the "National Personnel Training Program" and the "State Education Standard", a strong focus on the issues of education and upbringing in primary grades, and this along the way, a number of demands are placed on teachers and pedagogues. As the first President said: "Teachers who are responsible for the education of a well-rounded person, which is a priority area of state policy, are responsible for our developing society today" In fact, today's educational system requires changes, new demands and modernity, the basis of which is "...the main goal of the reforms being carried out is for the formation of every citizen as an individual, for the betterment of his life by using his abilities and talents, is to create all the opportunities for nan's





enrichment". From these words of our first president, I. Karimov, we can see how much attention has been paid to young people since we gained independence, and what opportunities are being opened. Formation of a perfect personality is placed on the agenda as an important social task of every era. In the religion of Zoroastrianism, good thoughts, good words, and good deeds are its main ideas, while the ideas of Islamic teachings include being educated as a primary task. The environment and complex relationships have a great role in the formation of an independent thinking person. Also, it depends on the skill of the pedagogue in the development and formation of the child in primary classes. Conducting the lesson on the basis of innovative technologies further increases the effectiveness of the lesson. Also, a number of methods serve to develop students' minds and consistently understand a new topic. "Brainstorming" method; "Kalaster" method; These include the VENN diagram, the Black Box method, and the B-B-B method. Kamola Sadiq's daughter's "Who do we call a neighbor?" Let's look at the story:

### **WHO DO WE SAY NEIGHBOR?**

Grandfather: "Son, did you go to our neighbor Aunt Farida's house and help her with the housework?"  
Temur: - Grandfather, do you mean Abdullah's grandmother at the beginning of the street? Their houses are far away, can we call them neighbors too?  
Bonu: - My son, forty yards in front of our house, forty yards behind, forty yards on the left side, forty yards on the right side of our house are all our neighbors.

Temur: - Wow... Grandpa: - Don't forget to get along with your neighbors now and when you grow up. Do not shy away from doing good to them!  
Temur: - Of course I will! The story is read by the first teacher and the students are asked the following questions.

- 1 Who do we call neighbors? 2 Do you agree with what Temur's grandfather said? Why?
- 3 What should be done to get along with the neighbors? 4 How can you do something good for people in your neighborhood?

Then the story is explained by the teacher, and then, as stated in the next task: "Re-read the dialogue with your partner, one of you is a grandfather and the other is a child", "Pronounce the words clearly and correctly." Students are evaluated and encouraged. Methods and methods determine the quality of the educational process. It also has an impact on the student's conscious and strong mastery and the development of activity. The ability of the teacher to choose the right methods and methods depends on the subject taught in the lesson. If one method is used for the statement of a new topic, another method is used to strengthen and generalize it.





effective teaching methods require careful consideration. "Truly, to influence the student's spirituality and morals, to educate him as a perfect person, it is not enough to read and teach fiction. In this way, personal example and the ability to apply what you have learned in practice are of great importance"

In short, today's teacher is required to be creative, free-thinking, and work on the basis of new technologies. The high level of pedagogical experience, the formation of communication culture, the culture of speech, the presence of self-management ability, the manifestation of knowledge, skills and competence, show that he has pedagogical skills. The effectiveness of the lesson depends on the skill of the teacher.

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