



## DIDACTIC GAMES IN THE NATIVE LANGUAGE

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### Annotation

The article gives a description of the didactic game, presents the features of the application of this teaching method in the work of a teacher with younger students. The stages of conducting didactic games are described, as well as the professional qualities of a teacher necessary to introduce the method into pedagogical practice.

**Keywords:** didactic game, junior schoolchildren, teacher, active learning method. Games in the lessons of the native language can be classified according to a generalized criterion as follows:

- fragmentary didactic games, when each fragment of the game is based on the solution of one pedagogical task associated with a specific element of educational material;
- holistically thematic didactic games that are associated with the solution of several pedagogical tasks on the topic;
- complex didactic games that combine the reproductive and productive activities of students and solve a complex of educational and developmental tasks [5, p. 82-83].

Most often, the classification of didactic games according to the native language is based on the thematic principle: games are divided into sections of linguistics.

- a) Phonetic games: phonemic word discrimination.
- b) Lexico-phraseological games: on the meaning of words.
- c) Games on morphemics and word formation: and games that develop the ability to divide a word into morphemes and identify ways of word formation.
- d) Morphological games: contribute to the development of morphology.
- e) Syntax games: promote the development of syntax and punctuation.
- f) Spelling games: reinforce spelling rules.

Game imagination creates in children a plan of visual representations of reality, forms the ability to operate with them.

When applying the elements of didactic game technology at all stages of the lesson, you can use a variety of forms of grammar games: competitions, contests, silent dictations, signal cards, travel games, quizzes, riddles, jokes.





## Phonetic games

*Word transformation.* Turn one word into another, changing only one sound in each subsequent word. Who quickly?

-a *river* in the *sea* ; *night* to *day* , etc.

*Metagram* . This is a riddle in which you have to guess the word by replacing one sound (letter) with another.

C **k** - he is soft and fluffy,

C **p** - he is very talkative,

C **m** - he spends a lot of money,

C **b** - he rides on the lake. (*Cat - mouth - mot - bot*)

**With a deaf consonant I pour into the field,**

**With a sonorous one - I myself ring out in expanse. (*Kolos - voice*)**

**Logograph.** This is a riddle, according to the conditions of which, when one letter (several letters) is discarded, added or rearranged in the original word, a new word is obtained.

A mighty river flows between the banks,

But add "I" to the river, A bird will flutter over it. (*Volga - Oriole*)

*Charade.* This is a riddle in which the hidden word is divided into two or more parts that carry an independent meaning and semantic load. When connecting all the unraveled meanings, a new independent word is formed. Charades are poetic, and can also consist of a whole text, to which is attached a method for solving the charade.

You will find my beginning in the field,

The second and third you learned at school,

When there was a grammar lesson:

One of them is a conjunction, the other is a preposition.

Then you, with diligence, Find

the name of the tree.

But in general - the name of the hero city, whose  
glory we are proud of fighting. (*Sev-a-s - poplar*)

*Quiz materials*

1. How, without changing a single sound, to completely change the meanings of the words *come out* , *smell* , *cowardly* , *reduce* ?
2. Can an independent word not have an accent?
3. Can stress, without changing the lexical meaning of the verb, change its tense?  
( *Recognize - recognize* )
4. Read aloud at the usual speech pace the sentence: Our student Kunitsyna is going to go to Bratsk. How many sounds [ts] are in this sentence ?





5. In the word splash, there are six consonants per vowel. Pick up a few more similar words with 4-5 consonants per vowel.

*Etc.*

### *Joking questions*

1. Which words have 100 consonants?
2. Read the words: 100lyar, 7ya, vi3na, 3buna, Pri5, o5.
3. Which peninsula complains about its size?
4. What part of the leg contains the hundred elements of the dance?

*Etc.*

### *Competition games (Who is bigger? or Who is faster?)*

1. Write down 10-15 words in which there are more letters than sounds (*horse*), and vice versa - more sounds than letters (*hedgehog*).
2. Write down as many words as possible in a certain time, in which:
  - a) all letters correspond to sounds (peace, truth, work, etc.);
  - b) one letter does not correspond to the sound (labor);
  - c) more letters than sounds (*horse*);
  - d) more sounds than letters (*hedgehog*);
  - e) with two closed syllables;
  - e) with three open syllables;
  - g) words with combinations **chk , ch , th , nch , nsch , rshch , schn .**

*Etc.*

## **Lexico-phraseological games**

### *Crosswords*

Fill in the cells with words corresponding to the interpretations. The words inscribed in the selected vertical line will help you with this.

1.	1.			Z				
2.				H				
3.				AND				
2.	four.			H				
five.				E				
3.	6.			H				
7.				And				
4.	8.			E				
nine.				FROM				
5.	10.			L				
	eleven.			O				
	12.			AT				
13.				AND				



1. Perceive by touch.
2. On the previous day
3. Faithful, loving.
4. One who studies with someone.
5. Truthful, frank, straightforward.
6. Fall into pieces, fall apart.
7. One who was a witness, an observer of some event.
8. Stay in the earth's crust.
9. Very steep, vertically descending .
10. Going around (about the road, the way).
11. A clasp that fits into the cuff of a man's shirt.
12. Innocent, inexperienced.
13. The place where the snow melted and exposed . earth .

*fourth extra*

Find an obsolete word:

- sneakers, sandals, over the knee boots, sneakers;
- coat, cloak, fur coat, caftan.
- checkers, spillikins, chess, lotto.
- nose, lips, forehead, eyes.

*One, two, three - speak!*

The participants in the game must quickly name the word, according to the task.

*Replace native words of borrowing:*

- presentation (presentation)
- show (spectacle)
- image (appearance)
- progress (development)
- space (universe)
- mentality (customs-habits)
- dialogue (conversation)

*I'll start, and you continue:*

- Jack of all trades (master).
- Sit in (kolosha).
- To beat (baklush).
- Keep your mouth shut).
- I read the book (cover to cover ).
- Where are the eyes (looking).
- Like the wind (blew away).





*Define a word by its lexical meaning:*

- Violet and lilac color. (Purple.)
- A predetermined route. (Route.)
- Mentally imagine something. (Imagine.)
- Very big. (Huge, gigantic.)
- Yellow with a reddish tint. (Orange.)
- Signs for sounds. (Letters.)
- Words used by people in the same area. (Dialect.)
- Words used in the profession? (Professionalisms)

*Name an antonym:*

Big, tall, long, wide, thick, deep, straight, first, top, stingy, rejoice, true, smart, laugh, break, cold ...

*Name a synonym:*

Artist, faithful, applaud, anxiety, twirl, brave, get ahead, pilot, appearance, future...

*Guess riddles using homonyms :*

First we find, calculate,  
We know many formulas for it.  
On the second rallies, parades,  
We are always happy to walk along it. (*Area*)

The first morning the girls weave,  
They take all the second to mow hay,  
The third is near the sandy river.  
Who can guess this word faster? (*Scythe*)

We all gain the first in the game,  
If there are more of them, we win the game.  
The second vision improves everything for us,  
Protect your eyes from the sun in summer. (*Glasses*)

The first one shoots noisily from the cannon.  
Well, the second athletes throw.  
You will find the third in a nut shell,  
If you chew it with your teeth. (*Nucleus*)





### *Quiz materials*

1. In one sense, a synonym for the word "set", in another - the antonym of the word "land" (sea).
2. A synonym for the word "polite", one of the antonyms for the word "tactless" (delicate).
3. A synonym for the moon and a homonym for the twelfth part of the year (month).
4. Synonym for the word victory and homonym for the word denoting the strawberry variety (Victoria)
5. A synonym for the phraseological unit "at the end of the world", an antonym for "two steps away" (to distant lands).
6. A synonym for "even if the eye is on", the antonym is for "at least collect the needles" ( you can't see it at all).
7. Remember as many proverbs, sayings, built on antonyms as possible.

### *Joking questions*

1. It is brewed, starting an unpleasant, troublesome business, and then disentangled , unraveling this business; holey shoes "asks" her; she is in the head of the confusion
2. The number of sunspots on the Sun, according to scientists, is constantly increasing. Are there spots on the Earth, the number of which is constantly decreasing?
3. Which city is flying?
4. What state can be worn on the head?
5. What musical note can you not cook dinner without?

### *Competition games (Who is bigger? or Who is faster?)*

1. Write down word combinations, replacing adjectives in them with synonyms with the prefix bez- (bes-):  
*A brave person, calm weather, good-natured laughter, clear skies, the correct answer. Anxious sleep, vain work, eternal glory, dull person, clear liquid. A huge number, silent steps, a calm child, a cruel person, a dishonest act.*
2. For a certain time, write down as many antonymic pairs as possible, denoting:  
a) spatial concepts (size, placement of objects, direction); b) temporal concepts;  
c) various qualities, properties;  
d) feelings, experiences, character traits of a person.







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