



**TEACHING VOCABULARY IN CLASSROOM FOR SECONDARY AND
PRIMARY SCHOOL CHILDREN, AN EFFECTIVE METHOD OF
TEACHING IN EDUCATION**

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ANNOTATION

This article aims to give some instructions how to teach complex vocabularies in context and these methods and ways of instructing are for only school children namely they are not for higher education system. Below I provide some very lucrative and important approaches of teaching vocabulary. This teaching styles can help pupils learn fast and use vocabularies actively with less effort.

Keywords: Teaching vocabulary, methods and approaches, effective games, fruitful styles.

INTRODUCTION

What is method?

Teaching methods are the broader techniques used to help students achieve learning outcomes, while activities are the different ways of implementing these methods. Teaching methods help students: master the content of the course. Learn how to apply the content in particular contexts.

First, the instructor facilitates learning by modeling and scaffolding. Students take time to ask questions and receive clarifications. Next, students practice applying these skills together and then independently. The instructor uses formative assessment to check for understanding.

What is an approach?

An approach is a way of looking at teaching and learning. Underlying any language teaching approach is a theoretical view of what language is, and of how it can be learnt.





An approach gives rise to methods, the way of teaching something, which use classroom activities or techniques to help learners learn.

THE FIVE MAJOR APPROACHES

Constructivist
Collaborative
Integrative
Reflective and Inquiry
Based Learning

There are **two main types of vocabulary**: active and passive. An active vocabulary consists of the words we understand and use in everyday speaking and writing. Passive vocabulary is made up of words that we may recognize but don't generally use in the course of normal communication.

And to utilize the passive vocabularies as active ones, I will provide with the most effective approach of teaching vocabulary that "Bingo" game. I think this style of teaching terms is actually practical.

What is "Bingo" game in teaching vocabulary in education system ?

Students place words or equations on their board. Then they compete against other students in the class as the teacher reads definitions for the words or equations. The first student with five in a row wins a small prize and the game starts over. Vocabulary bingo is a fun and popular activity that gives learners the opportunity to develop reading fluency through increasing sight word recognition and reading speed. Learners play bingo using cards with vocabulary words written on them.

This method is divided into three different steps that the first step is how to organise a game, the second one is how to play it and the third one is another part of the game. **First of all**, you should write some words about eight or ten on paper or on the blackboard in the clouds or any shapes of frame such as fruits, trees or cartoon animals. However, it is proper to use shape of clouds like below: After writing some tough words on the list you should put them into clouds. Your handmade must be so impressive with various colours which can attract pupils' focus fast and easy. In addition you ought to make a listening track which is for definitions of new and difficult vocabularies





The next step: Then, you will show some vocabularies (with intermediate level) in the clouds. As pupils concentrate on learning new words you should explain the meanings of words with the help of definitions in the recording. Vocabularies should be given like that:

Assist

majestic

feeble

defy

efficient

display

appetite

forgive and so on.

For instance: You may give some appropriate definitions of words that given above **Assist** is to do anything that makes something easier for a person. It is to add your efforts to someone else's. Aid has to do with things like healing, bringing someone up, and less of making something easier.

Majestic is beautiful, powerful, or causing great admiration and respect: The majestic Montana scenery will leave you breathless. Synonyms. magnificent.

Feeble is weak, feeble, frail, fragile, infirm, decrepit mean not strong enough to endure strain, pressure, or strenuous effort. weak applies to deficiency or inferiority in strength or power of any sort.

Defy is verb If you defy someone or something that is trying to make you behave in a particular way, you refuse to obey them and behave in that way.



Efficient is achieving maximum productivity with minimum wasted effort or expense.(of a person) working in a well-organized and competent way.

Definitions might be given in this form in the tracks.You may need to repeat the definitions twice. As students listen to the definition, they have a look at their vocabularies. If they have a word matching the definition, they cross it off. The game continues until someone shouts bingo.

And in the final part of the game You should plan to play bingo again. Same steps but with a twist. This time, the students will draw the slips of paper from the clouds and they will be asked to provide the definition. I toy with the definition can assist pupils to be immersed in and to broaden their horizons.



So it is found as very productive method for secondary and primary schools.

Above you may see some shapes which are proper forms to write new terms into them. And if you give students these cards with vivid colours, they can improve their mood and the students can learn better.

And for children who study in primary school you can utilize another type of”Bingo” game . A traditional way to play ESL bingo is to put English vocabulary words on the cards. Students then need to listen for those words as you call them out so they can mark them off. For beginners, you can use pictures on the bingo cards instead of written vocabulary words.



CONCLUSION

In this article I give some inputs about how to teach some complex vocabularies in classroom for only school children who study secondary and primary schools. With the help of “Bingo” game students can learn words very easily and effectively. The game consists of three parts , first step is setting up the game , the second step is playing it and last one is in a traditional way.

If this method of teaching vocabulary is used in school , students can get better benefit. And they might put to use some tough words and terms as active vocabulary in daily life. Totally these kinds of approaches or styles of teaching aid to learn widely and to be more attentive.

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