



NATIONAL VALUES - THE SPIRITUAL BASIS OF THE NATIONAL IDEA

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Abstract:

National characteristics of education and upbringing have their place in the system of spiritual values. As much as it is true that the future of the nation depends on the youth, the need to educate them in the national spirit is also universally recognized.

Keyword: nationality, culture, spirituality, moral, historical values, tradition, national idea, spirit of the nation.

Every nation has spiritual wealth that is valuable for itself. These are masterpieces that have been handed down from generation to generation for centuries, and have not lost their importance and value even today, and have become a source of pride for this nation. For example, with the Kyrgyz people's "Manas" epic, Egyptians are rightly proud of ancient Khiva.

In addition to the unique historical heritage, art and literature of nations and peoples, their customs and ceremonies, cultural attitude and moral qualities are included in the system of spiritual values. These play an important role in the socialization of the individual in preserving the uniqueness of the people, in educating the young generation.

National spiritual values include the worldview and attitude of the people to life and moral qualities in the system of spiritual values. They play an important role in preserving the uniqueness of the people, in educating the young generation, and in the socialization of the individual.

In national spiritual values, the people's worldview and attitude to life, their inner nature and lifestyle find their expression. They reflect the nation's spiritual world, way of thinking, dreams and ideals, conscience and honor.

National values serve as a unique criterion in the daily life and lifestyle of the people. By means of these values, different events and situations, newly emerging types of activities and paintings are evaluated. The life goals of the young generation, their ideas about the "hero of the times" are formed based on spiritual values.

National spiritual values are a factor of improvement of positive moral qualities and elimination of negative vices that hinder the development of the nation.

There is an integral interaction between the national idea and spiritual values, which is expressed in the following:





First, national values serve as a source of moral foundation for the national idea; Secondly, the national idea was considered to be a factor of enriching values, raising them to a higher level, instilling national values into people's minds and hearts; Thirdly, the national idea emerges as a moral criterion for assessing existing moral values from the perspective of the fundamental interests of the people, developing their positive aspects, and denying negative situations.

Spirituality, values and the national idea are very complex and diverse spheres of society's life that are inextricably linked.

Spirituality is of great importance in the life of each individual, from which national values and ideas of independence are taken separately, in the life of different groups and strata in society, and in the development of mankind in general. In certain periods of the development of the nation and the state, spirituality and the national idea appear as the most relevant and decisive factors.

"National values, without a doubt, are directly related to the development or crisis of the nation. In other words, national values are related to the nation's past and present. That is why, "national values develop with the development of the nation, and depreciate when it encounters a crisis. Therefore, the nation is the real owner of its values in the sense that it brings its values to the world, polishes their new facets and aspects, and improves them in the process of development. is the main object leading to the future".

The spiritual values created by every nation, nation, its outlook on the world and its attitude to life, its own unique characteristics, are fully manifested, especially in traditions and rituals. Rituals perform a number of social functions, instilling certain ideas into the psyche is of great importance in preserving national identity and educating young people.

National characteristics of upbringing and education also have their place in the system of spiritual values. As much as it is true that the future of the nation depends on the youth, the need to educate them in the national spirit is also universally recognized.

National values are the moral basis of the national idea. The national idea is a product of the nation's thinking, a high-level form of social consciousness, and the core of the people's philosophy.

The national idea of different nations expresses their goals, hopes and beliefs, and at the same time, it develops based on certain principles and principles. According to the lessons of history, other nations based on fleeting interests and foolish intentions and evil ideas and ideologies aimed at invading countries have brought nations and states





into decline. National ideas formed on the basis of noble ideals and high values have led nations to development.

The idea of national independence of the people of Uzbekistan is based on universal and national values, one of which does not negate the other.

The following national characteristics are noted in the "Main Conceptual Principles of the Idea of National Independence".

- the superiority of the spirit of living as a community in the life of our people;
- the sanctity of the concepts of family, neighborhood, country, which are symbols of the community;
- high respect for parents, neighborhood, community in general;
- love for the mother tongue, which is the immortal soul of our nation;
- respect for the elder - honor for the younger;
- love - a symbol of love, beauty and grace, the eternity of life - respect for women;
- patience and diligence;
- Honesty is the result of kindness, etc."

In short, every component of national moral values is important in strengthening the independence of the nation and ensuring its future.

The basis of national values is formed by traditions, customs, holidays and entertainments. Uzbek national values include humanitarian ideas. During the long history, mutual cooperation and sympathy, loyalty and mutual respect, reliance on each other and good neighborliness, childhood and father - respect for mother, kindness and loyalty in daily life style of Uzbeks is honored in every way. National values are a great indicator that is created by every person belonging to that nation and represents the contribution of humanity, human qualities, qualities, characteristics to the treasure of national-cultural heritage.

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