



THE ROLE OF SPIRITUAL AND MORAL EDUCATION IN THE SPIRITUAL FORMATION OF STUDENTS

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Abstract

The function and necessity of spiritual and moral education for today's higher education students in finding their place in a lively, intelligent social life are discussed in this article.

Keywords: spirituality, spiritual and moral education, enlightenment, higher education, universal values, globalization, national values

Introduction

No nation has ever progressed without education, according to world history. Today, no society, state, people, or nation can tackle social, economic, or political problems if spirituality, education, and training of national cadres are not prioritized. Even if it has immeasurable natural and economic riches and is militarily powerful, a country whose people are not spiritually and enlightened cannot be a great state.

Spirituality is essential for the growth of the individual, as well as the state and society. Spiritual regeneration necessitates a thorough examination of the people's rich national and spiritual heritage, as well as their distinct national way of life and thought, as well as the education of youth in the spirit of these values, traditions, and reverence for our forefathers.

Spiritual and moral education are critical components of students' spiritual growth. Spiritual and moral education's major goal is to help students find their position in society, develop themselves, select their own fate, and establish their own. Spiritual and moral education is based on universal and national ideals, as well as students' spiritual and moral development. This is critical for the educational process to succeed.

Higher education institutions currently require students to have a high level of spirituality, involvement in what is going on around them, loyalty, mental agility, entrepreneurial spirit, to improve their abilities as soon as possible, to have a strong will to give, to acquire high qualifications, to not fear competition and be able to overcome it in a spirit of service to social maturity, and to have a strong will to give. Students who possess these characteristics will also be able to weather any future economic crisis as a result of their practice.





Spiritual education is a critical component of a student's mental, intellectual, spiritual, and physical growth. The pedagogical possibilities for the all-round development of the individual in the system of lifelong education are largely determined by the country's growth at the current stage of society. As a result, education prospects, today's professionals' knowledge, high professionalism, and spirituality will enable them to build their future.

President Mirziyoyev said: "If anyone thinks that the issue of spirituality is only the work of the Spiritual Centre or relevant ministries and departments, he or she is mistaken. All this is one of the most important tasks before us," he said.

Shaping higher education students as versatile adults is about shaping their rich spiritual world. On the other hand, the spiritual world contains, above all, a person's developed moral outlook, his or her high moral qualities, fine taste, faith and other positive qualities and attributes. If the disciple does not have strong political and moral convictions, if he changes his views, his stance on life under various influences, we cannot call that disciple a spiritually perfect person. For this reason, it is important that students have a strong and clear sense of youth, patriotism, the ability to reconcile their interests with those of their homeland, and free and creative thinking. The national and nationwide idea, its basic concepts and principles (peace of the country, well-being of the people, prosperity of the homeland, the idea of a perfect man, the ideas of religious perfection, social cooperation and inter-ethnic harmony) play an important role in fostering these qualities.

Spirituality has a direct impact on a student's worldview, political and legal culture, social cohesion, and commitment to great things. An immature student may become involved in group life, segregation and various negative currents in social life. Students who lack cohesiveness will not be able to do great things in the future. Spirituality in its broadest sense is the mental and emotional world of learners, their lives, organizing, recreating and improving them. The formation of a student's spirituality not only reflects the worldview, educational and cultural outlook of society, but also instils confidence in their future. The growth of spirituality increases the impact on the educational process, consciousness and thinking of people.

In shaping the spirituality of students, it is necessary to educate them, to benefit from the achievements of science, literature and art, national and nationwide and universal values. It is also necessary to educate on the basis of national perceptions. Otherwise, in the current era of globalization and information crisis, some people may be distracted by other people's ideas. Today we should be proud of the development of the spiritual sphere in our country. Because pride in achievements in this field gives today's students a sense of responsibility for the future, as well as a sense of belonging





to the fate and future of their homeland. At a time when ideas are becoming the backbone of the planet, we are only making progress because of our commitment to our national spirituality.

An important layer of spirituality is knowledge. Spirituality is shaped by knowledge. The essence of science is knowledge. The level of spiritual knowledge acquired in every human being at a young age is the basis of the human qualities that will form in him later on. Spiritual maturity is only achieved when human morality, behavior and actions are based on science and enlightenment. A person's spiritual development depends on his profound knowledge and enlightenment.

Famous thinkers of the past have also praised the role of science in the spiritual life of man, showing that the attainment of spiritual perfection depends on profound knowledge and enlightenment. Only when science and knowledge are in harmony with human morality can high spirituality be achieved. When educating youth, combining education with upbringing is the main focus for the formation of high spirituality. By educating youth, it is necessary to develop the national consciousness, the national spirit, so that they can work independently in the new conditions, i.e. market relations, to develop their initiative. This will ensure the modernity of national education.

People are loyal to their country, their homeland is faithful, courageous and brave, highly qualified, highly spiritual people, a harmoniously developed generation is a powerful source of potential of any state. A nation that has brought up people with such unique qualities and traits, a harmoniously developed generation, can certainly look to the future with open eyes, with great confidence, hope and sincerity. It is clear that the fate of independent Uzbekistan's development will be decided by spiritually mature people.

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