



THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATING YOUTH IN THE SPIRIT OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM

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Abstract:

This article discusses the moral and legal foundations of educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism, the importance of the principles of duty and justice in the formation of feelings of loyalty to the Motherland and people, as well as the study of the glorious history of our ancestors as a great leader.

Keywords: the concept of military patriotism, loyalty to duty, justice, moral education, legal consciousness, ethics of military service.

Introduction

Since first years of our country's independence, until nowadays, the functions and goals of improving the education of the young generation, the essence, methods and means of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism of the idea of national independence are being regularly analyzed. Educating the feelings of patriotism and devotion to duty in young people is the basis of our national values and moral education. In this process, civic education has a great role and importance. In the process of forming civic education in the young generation, special attention is paid to the formation of the feeling of patriotism (Latin "patriotes" - compatriot, "patris" - Motherland, country). Every citizen, as a member of a certain state, should be able to serve the honor of the country, the strength of his attention, and the rise of the interests of the motherland. It is known that the term "vatan" is an Arabic word that means motherland. The concept of homeland is used in broad and narrow senses. Patriotism is a characteristic of all people who connect closely their fate with the fate of the homeland and the nation. The nation's development opportunities, glory and prestige are determined by the level of patriotism of this nation. Citizens' sense of patriotism is manifested through the following important qualities:

- Endless love and loyalty to the motherland.
- loyalty to the nation's past, customs, traditions and values.
- to pride of the history of the homeland and nation and to be worthy of it.
- Taking care of preserving and increasing the material and spiritual wealth of the country created by the nation.





- Fighting against any threat to the freedom of the homeland and the will of the nation.
- Protecting the reputation, honor and dignity of the homeland and nation.
- Making sure for the development of the homeland, the development of the nation.

Education of young people in the spirit of military patriotism has historical roots. In the legends of the epics "Shirok", "Tomaris", "Spitamen", "Dalvarzintepa", "Gorogli", "Alpomish", willingness to sacrifice one's life for the Motherland, bravery, fortitude, loyalty to the motherland are glorified. The idea of patriotism was especially praised in the works of Eastern thinkers (Abu Nasr Farabi, Abu Rayhan Beruni, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, Alisher Navoi). For example, Abu Nasr Farabi connects human perfection with patriotism and acknowledges that "without using the gift of intelligence given by God to the extent possible, it is impossible to achieve a mature human career because it is the most perfect and mature end of human development". Therefore, true patriotism can only be characteristic of a mature person. Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur's deep sense of patriotism in a foreign country is also expressed in his books. The desire for freedom, the need to live freely is a human feeling. A person can live freely only in his homeland. Therefore, the issue of the struggle for the freedom of the Motherland has been the main topic in the work of scholars and teachings expressing noble ideas. For example, it is said in the hadith that loving the country is faith. Abdulla Avlaniy defines the concept of "homeland" in his books and notes that fighting for its development is a characteristic of a patriotic person as follows: "The city and country where a person was born and grew up is called his homeland. Everyone loves his place of birth and upbringing more than his life. Even animals have such a sense of homeland. If an animal loses its homeland, it will not live as comfortably as it did in its own country."

The importance of military patriotism education in forming a sense of patriotism in young people is incomparable. Military patriotism education is a pedagogical process aimed at preparing young people for the defense of the Motherland and military defense, forming the skills and competencies of organizing military defense in emergency situations, and the following tasks are performed in this process:

1. Providing preliminary theoretical knowledge and building practical skills on the basics of civil defense and military knowledge;
2. Preparing young people to prevent organized threats against national independence, state building and constitutional system of the Republic of Uzbekistan; on the basis of education of ideological consciousness, education of hatred against terrorism and religious extremist ideas in them;





3. To create the necessary conditions for them to have military-technical training for the protection of the homeland;

4. Ability to take appropriate measures in emergency situations, as well as formation of skills and competences of protection against armed attacks, increasing vigilance in them, etc.

In the organization of military-patriotic education, basic military training and legal training classes, which are taught in educational institutions, are important. Legal education and upbringing are interdependent, integral, relational and dialectical in nature, and are a guarantee of forming the legal culture of an individual. After all, legal education consists of providing students with directly structured knowledge on legal norms, laws, regulation of socio-legal relations, forming an attitude towards the acquisition of legal knowledge, and forming legal skills. . It is a process of change. work should be organized continuously and systematically. Various educational events, which are expected to be held in the style of the patriotic month, serve to increase the feeling of military patriotism.

To sum up, the main goal of all activities is to educate students and cadets in educational institutions of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the youth of our country as military patriots.

It is important to know the rich historical heritage and traditions of our people in the formation of patriotism in young people. It is appropriate to reveal the essence of traditions in this regard by the example of national heroes who selflessly worked for the interests of the Motherland and the nation in the recent and distant past, as well as the achievements of Uzbekistan in this regard. In order to do this, we believe that it is necessary to implement the following main tasks on a systematic basis:

- increasing the number of modern multimedia programs aimed at raising the spirituality and intellectual potential of young people, forming their worldview based on our rich culture, ancient values and traditions;
- serving the interests of the Motherland and the people, being proud of the history of our national statehood and the symbols of our veteran soldiers, conveying to the thinking of the young generation that it is an honorable and sacred duty to be loyal and to strictly observe legality in the performance of professional duties increase trust and respect;
- to the minds and hearts of young people "New Uzbekistan - towards the third Renaissance!" on the basis of absorbing the essence of the idea, to further increase their relevance to the Motherland and the people, the fate of our country and the demands of reforms;





- systematic explanation of the contents of political, legal, socio-economic reforms, legislative documents implemented in our country to young people, formation of their conscious attitude and active life position to the processes of globalization in the world and around us. ;
- on the basis of studying and analyzing the historical roots of our national heritage, widely promoting the exemplary lives and strict ways of our great ancestors and brave contemporaries who showed heroism for the freedom and peace of our Motherland. teaching young people to do their duty. Decision making;
- to strengthen the moral and aesthetic education of the young generation, to increase their interest in various fields of culture and art, for this purpose, wide use of the possibilities of literature, cinema, theater, visual arts.

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