



## DEVELOPMENT IS QUALITATIVE UPGRADING

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### Abstract

The article describes development, its impact processes on the life of a person, the state and society, its status, and its essence. It is also highlighted that the development reforms carried out in Uzbekistan have initiated fundamental changes in the social life of the society.

**Keywords:** development, revolution, quantity and quality, leap, space and time, arithmetic progression, feudalism, socialism, communism, khanate, emirate, utopia, strategy, welfare state, Uzbek model, reform.

### Introduction

Today, the pace of development on the world scale is gaining momentum, and the impact of extremely conflicting processes is being felt in our country. Under the leadership of President Sh.M. Mirziyoyev, ideological and legal foundations are being created in the politics of Uzbekistan related to entering the world market and adapting to the new requirements of development. In order to consistently continue the wide-ranging reforms implemented in the country, an "action strategy" on five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 was approved [1]. In this regard, the state program of work to be carried out in 2020 called "development of science, enlightenment and digital economy" was also approved.

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Mirziyoev, in his address to the Senate and the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis on January 24, 2020, states that "as we aim to make Uzbekistan a developed country, we can achieve this only through rapid reforms, science and innovation". The head of our state determines the priority tasks of development based on the fact that every country and nation is powerful with its intellectual potential and high spirituality. It is worth noting that the priority tasks are considered the most important and necessary conditions of the international document aimed at improving the economic, social and ecological situation on our planet, and increasing the well-being of people - "UN Sustainable Development Goals". This document, approved at the UN summit, consists of 17 sets of goals and





169 tasks, including tasks in the field of increasing education, intellectual potential, and increasing the attention of states to human capital. The resolution "On strengthening the role of parliaments in accelerating the achievement of sustainable development goals" was adopted by the UN General Assembly. It ensures that the strategies, concepts and programs that determine the development of the countries are able to serve the implementation of the national sustainable development goals.

Based on the in-depth analysis of complex global processes and the results of our country's development, in the following years, on the basis of the principle of "For the dignity of man", the priority directions of reforms aimed at further increasing the well-being of our people and the formation of an active civil society, as a result of a broad public discussion, were adopted as a result of the "Strategy of Actions - Strategy of Development" "Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022 - 2026" consisting of seven priority directions developed based on the principle of "toward" was approved. "On January 26, 2022, a meeting of video selectors was held to determine the development strategy for 2022-2026 and to discuss its implementation this year. At the meeting, President Sh. Mirziyoev explained the essence of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan, the mechanisms of its implementation in the near and medium term.

The President of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoev has defined a specific national program of implementation of the UN Sustainable Development Goals, which Uzbekistan has undertaken to implement in the Action Strategy and the Development Strategy. "Development Strategy for 2022-2026" accelerated the pace of social life and led to the adoption of the "New Constitution" in Uzbekistan. This newly adopted law, which is recognized as the "Constitution of the Social State", became the legal basis for the qualitative renewal of the development of the society. As a result, on September 12, 2023, the "Uzbekistan-2030" strategy of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoev No. PF-158, consisting of 5 priority directions and 100 goals, was adopted.[2] This is a clear indication that development in New Uzbekistan is undergoing a qualitative renewal. In addition, a system for the implementation of the "Uzbekistan-2030" strategy for the implementation of national goals and tasks in the field of sustainable development in the period until 2030 in accordance with the "Sustainable Development Goals" of the United Nations was established. At the same time, the process of creating the necessary conditions for achieving the UN Sustainable Development Goals requires the active participation of not only the executive power, but also parliament, civil society institutions, and business entities. Parliament plays an important role in ensuring stable relations between the state and the citizens. Effective use of oversight functions of parliamentary committees is an





important means of achieving the Sustainable Development Goals. This tool allows parliamentarians to objectively assess changes in the process of implementing legislation and achieving the Sustainable Development Goals. Currently, our parliament has sufficient powers and opportunities to ensure the achievement of the national goals of sustainable development. In other words, Uzbekistan, as an equal member of foreign international relations, was able to show the whole world its development in harmony with the UN Sustainable Development Goals, its unique role and importance in this regard, and its exemplary experience. In turn, the development strategy of New Uzbekistan indicates that this important progressive process continues continuously.

Uzbekistan's achievement of the national goals of sustainable development for the period up to 2030 demonstrates the principles of sustainable development of our society and state [3].

After all, this is a guarantee of increasing the competitiveness of our country and national economy. This is a decisive factor for the strengthening of the strength and potential of Uzbekistan, the further prosperity of our country and the well-being of our people.

Today, the draft Convention on the Right to Development is being developed by the international community. In addition, the "Declaration on the Right to Development" has been in force for 35 years. In this sense, the development strategy presented by the President of Uzbekistan fully corresponds to the development trends of the international community and the development trends of the whole world.

In the 2023 BRM (SDG index) rating published by the UN Sustainable Development Solutions Network and international experts, Uzbekistan took 69th place among 166 countries with an index of 71.1. This makes the issue of further acceleration of development urgent for New Uzbekistan. That's why we decided to explain development, its impact on the life of a person, state and society, as well as the development reforms being carried out in New Uzbekistan.

Progress is a process of renewal, growth, positive change, creative growth, a new way of looking at the world, and the triumph of thought. In development, new sides, ideas, ideologies, and movements emerge that win over the old. Through development, a qualitatively new, effective, attractive, convenient, and economically advantageous state of development is achieved. The development of the society depends on the development indicator of the spheres in the society, which determines the development of such spheres as science, state administration, economy, production, construction, spirituality, social, health care, IT, intellectual consciousness in a chain-like relationship.





The development of industries leads to the development of the state, and the development of the state leads to the development of society. So, the development of the society begins with the reform of the sectors. Today, any development of the society is doomed to come out of its shell and integrate with the development of the world. Modern views, requirements, and attempts to feel the world and react to it are emerging. Any industry, state, or even society that does not realize this and is not ready for it will be separated from the development of the world. The level of development among the countries of the world is changing in different trends. It is known from historical experience that the development changes in societies played a key role in their transition from one formation to another, more developed formation. In the development of most countries, the transition from one formation to another took place step by step, but some Central Asian countries, such as the Kokan, Khorezm Khanates, and the Bukhara Emirate, jumped from the system of "Feudalism" to "Socialism" in the middle. Today, the indicators of growth in the development process show that some new inventions, teachings, and methods are being discovered before they are put into practice and life. This indicates that growth processes in some areas of development are taking the form of arithmetic progression. So, progress is determined by the extent to which the newest inventions, ideas, principles, and methods are put into practice in the world market. This requires the implementation of the latest innovations from any society, state or sphere of social life that wants to develop.

It should be noted that at the core of the reforms that New Uzbekistan is carrying out today, human interests are the highest value, everything is for man, and corresponding moral, ideological, ideological and legal foundations are being created. Spiritual renewal in the society created an opportunity for one-way and mutual relations, internal and external relations between the spheres of social life. This changes the worldview of citizens of our society, consciously unites them in certain interest groups to realize their interests, and has an effect on the general connection and acceleration of development. It can be said that under the influence of the relationship between interest groups as a general relationship, the effect of changing each other has occurred in the groups, and the processes of development, progress, that is, qualitative renewal, have accelerated. After all, in the development of society, uniting citizens and ensuring their unity, harmonizing and coordinating worldviews are considered a guarantee of development [4].

Social life in the new Uzbekistan shows that social processes have become increasingly interconnected in space and time.







Progress is based on social revolution. A revolution is a leap that creates radical changes in quantity and quality in some or all areas of society. Leaping is a conflicting phenomenon, which requires the birth of the new, overcoming the resistance of the old. The policy of "resolute opposition to the super-rich and the super-poor", which is a logical continuation of the utopia of "Communism", which throws the society back, has gone off its axis and faced the moments of deviating from its straight line. However, in the market economy there is a golden rule that works hard earns more. The policy of adamant resistance to the super-rich puts an ideological barrier to the above rule, the laws of the market economy, and the inviolability of private property. After all, an entrepreneur who worked hard during the market economy should be rich. It is required that no political and ideological pressure be imposed on entrepreneurship. President Sh.M. Mirziyoyev states that "opposing the entrepreneur's path is opposing the state policy, the President's policy". At this point, we would like to draw your attention to the fact that the economy should develop according to its own internal laws, without ideological pressures.

Citizens should not be strongly opposed to becoming very rich, they should be taught what is the purpose of living, the meaning and essence of life, that nothing is eternal except the Creator, including that there is a limit to human life, what spiritual and material needs a person needs during his life, we need to understand correctly that how and where to spend the surplus will be the main factor of development. Here, President Sh. M. Mirziyoyev's people's actions towards a clear goal, becoming statesmen, being happy and gaining respect, becoming worldly or being weak and humiliated, bearing the burden of misfortune, being ignored, being subordinate to others, slaves, and captives depends on the education they received from their parents in childhood - it is permissible to remember his words.

If we pay attention to another important aspect of the "Uzbek model", the first principle of reforming the society is called "predominance of economics over politics". According to him, economic reforms cannot be subordinated to any ideology and should not be left behind by any policy. At the moment, if we focus on the second principle, we see that "the State is the main reformer". After the adoption of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 in Uzbekistan, it is observed that all spheres of society's life will undergo a "revolution", i.e., a "leap" process that will make radical changes. That is, the main reforming functions of the state are being transferred to self-government bodies of citizens. The development strategy is aimed at the formation of a mature developed economic mechanism that is self-regulating, able to absorb updates and changes, and forms free market relations. Here, it is seen





that the period of retreat from the principle of "State-the-chief reformer" which exerts political or ideological influence on self-regulating, free market relations has begun. The development strategy, which developed a policy of renewal and change, actively promoted free market relations. The state is entrusting the main reform tasks to various social groups, non-governmental public organizations, reform initiatives and activities of individuals. Development is primarily related to the human factor. The creator of any revolution is a human being. Everything is for people. The goal of development is to ensure a happy life for a person.

Market economy taught us to earn money. However, in terms of how and where to spend it, the level of laziness, immaturity, and illiteracy among our citizens is still a high indicator. At the same time, it is necessary to further strengthen national unity, integrity, and national unity in our principle views, ideas, and ideology in reforming society. In today's extremely dangerous time, the society is surrounded by big problems: economic, political, ideological and a number of other attacks. The solution to these problems is President Sh. Mirziyoyev. It depends on the extent to which our citizens understand and participate in the reforms carried out by Mirziyoyev. The Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 is an offensive, rising, qualitatively high-level direction of the Action Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, a high level of development.

The strategy of development is aimed at opening the way for us to understand the essence of living, and to guide us to analyze the processes clearly and correctly in all respects. It is true that it is seen as a program that ensures a more coherent and efficient way of life in society. First of all, President Sh. M. Mirziyoyev's opinion that "the main goal of our life today, which is expressed in our Constitution, is making the issue of providing human interests in all respects an urgent task" has found its logical expression [5].

A person sets daily, weekly, yearly and lifetime goals. He fights and works tirelessly to realize his dreams and goals. A person's goals develop, renew, grow and find their expression in the development of society. Goals can be individual, collective, collective, and intentions can be base and noble. It is appropriate to ensure the development of a person's goals from individuality to generality, and his intentions from baseness to goodness, becoming the most urgent issue before society. First of all, we must work together for the benefit of the nation, its reputation, image and future. All changes in political and social life should be focused on the higher goal of making everyone's life better, more dignified, and spiritually richer. The center of the reforms envisaged in the development strategy is primarily to increase the spiritual potential of a person. The strategy of development is a mechanism for ensuring the process of





"jumping" from the stage of changing the human worldview, developing consciousness, moving to a new quality, development. It helps citizens to understand the psychology and economic thinking that is compatible with market relations.

**In conclusion**, we should note that as a result of our studies, we have come to the following conclusions about the development process:

- the main factor of any development is a person;
- the goal of any reforms should be to put the interests of people in the first place;
- the level of spiritual knowledge of a person ensures the success of any reforms;
- development begins first of all with the development of human consciousness, spirituality and worldview;
- in the process of development, the principle, idea, ideology and policy, which have passed their function in terms of time and space, lose their essence and give way to a new one;
- in the process of development, the process of integration of the economy into the laws of the world market takes place and forms self-regulating free market relations;
- development is a political process that brings about renewal and change, which ensures human dignity and spiritual growth. So, development requires national unity, integrity and unity from citizens. We must not forget that a state whose citizens are morally poor, no matter how high economic or military potential it has, is ultimately doomed.

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