



THE SOCIAL IMPORTANCE OF IMPROVING THE TRAINING OF FUTURE PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS

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Abstract

General secondary education, secondary special vocational education, higher pedagogical education, teacher retraining and professional development system for the training of highly qualified and competitive pedagogues. Scientific justification of the need to pay attention to mining.

Keywords: orderly organization of spiritual and educational work, increasing the prestige of the teaching profession in front of society, integrity, continuity and consistency of education, uniformity and differentiation of approaches to the selection of educational programs.

Introduction

Developmental educational technologies are being implemented in modern school reform in the world. Comprehensive development of students of junior school age, development of their creative abilities, development of independent learning skills, improvement of practical aspects of formation of self-awareness and evaluation competences, implementation of developmental education On the basis of the problem-developmental educational paradigm of developing the practical competence of teachers, systematic work is being carried out on the implementation of projects on the formation of students' life skills, the implementation of research-oriented educational activities.

The decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2022 No. PF-60 "On the new development strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" was signed. The development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022 - 2026 and its "Year of Honoring Human Values and Active Neighborhood" consists of the following seven priority directions, which were developed based on the principle of "Strategy of Actions - Towards Strategy of Development" as a result of wide public discussion. approved according to the state program for implementation.

The following are defined in the strategy:

building a people-friendly state by raising human values and further developing free civil society;





making the principles of justice and the rule of law the most basic and necessary condition for development in our country;
ensuring rapid development of the national economy and high growth rates;
conducting a fair social policy, developing human capital;
to provide spiritual development and bring the industry to a new level;
approaching universal problems based on national interests;
strengthening the security and defense capabilities of our country, conducting an open, pragmatic and active foreign policy.

Allocation of 605 million soums from the State budget for the tasks of improving the quality of education, adapting the general secondary education system to modern requirements, and implementing new pedagogical technological programs of textbooks in general secondary educational institutions. and the creation of 141 thousand new educational places and their number up to 6.4 million by the end of 2026, vocational training of schoolchildren, etc., were approved. In addition, the decree No. PF-5847 of October 8, 2019 "On the approval of the development concept of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030" was adopted. In this decree, the process of determining the priorities of the reform of the higher education system in the Republic of Uzbekistan, the process of training highly qualified personnel with modern knowledge and high moral and ethical qualities, who can think independently, will step by step be taken to a new level. It was established for the purpose of development of the social sphere and economic sectors based on modern education technologies, modernization of higher education.

On May 11, 2022, the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the approval of the national program for the redevelopment of public education in 2022-2026" was adopted. Forming the knowledge and skills of general secondary school students, educating them in the spirit of loyalty to universal values, increasing the quality level of teaching professions, officials and pedagogues, improving educational methodical complexes and textbooks based on modern requirements. , with the aim of creating modern models of public educational institutions that can fully meet international standards. Also, the country aims to implement the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for the years 2022-2026 in the "Year of Human Values and Active Neighborhood" In accordance with the program, the main direction was determined:

Step-by-step implementation of the National Curriculum developed on the basis of international experiences for general secondary school education and implementation of modern textbooks created by local and foreign authors;





to increase the prestige of the teaching profession in front of the society, to create favorable social conditions for pedagogues, as well as to encourage their work; increasing the responsibilities of teachers in education and upbringing of the young generation, as well as the demand for continuous professional development; formation of national values in general secondary educational institutions, development of criteria for advanced, motivated school principals and teachers who can be exemplary, and based on them, to evaluate the activity of leaders and pedagogues;

orderly organization of spiritual and educational work in general secondary educational institutions, implementation of continuous monitoring, evaluation and forecasting mechanisms in this direction, increasing the role of the family, especially parents, in child education ;

to organize meaningful free time of schoolchildren, to improve the system of directing them to professions;

separately strengthening the integration of children with educational needs into the public education system, as well as accelerating and developing inclusive education processes;

implementation of all information exchange processes in general secondary education through a single programmed complex of the Public Education System Administration and expansion of the scope of electronic state services in this field;

to bring the attendance ratio of general secondary educational institutions to the optimal level, to build, reconstruct, and provide necessary equipment for schools according to modern models.

In order to ensure the continuity of the educational process, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 3, 2019 No. PQ-4307 "On additional measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work" "Concept of Lifelong Spiritual Education" was approved in accordance with the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 31, 2019 No. 1059 "On Approval of the Concept of Lifelong Spiritual Education and Measures for its Implementation".

The purpose of the concept:

development of scientifically based indicators of moral and ethical education assessment system;

to develop and implement a methodology based on the principles of education, starting from the period of pregnancy and continuing until adulthood;

effective use of advanced achievements of national and modern pedagogy in child education;





regular step-by-step improvement of the knowledge and skills of educators as well as educators; establishing an effective cooperation mechanism between the family, neighborhood and educational institutions, as well as mass media and other social structures in the formation and development of spiritual education;

The goal of spiritual education is to be based on the principles of gradual development and continuity.

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5812 dated September 6, 2019 "On additional measures to further improve the system of professional education" and No. 466 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 7, 2020 In accordance with the decision "On the approval of normative-legal documents regulating the system of continuous primary, secondary and secondary special professional education in the Republic of Uzbekistan", the necessary material for the educational process - equipment, to create a training-methodical base and to attract practical specialists with high work experience to the training process, to develop students using effective forms and methods of spiritual and moral education; activity and other important guidelines for increasing the quality of pedagogical activity, social status, influence and prestige.

It should be said that all decisions and decrees depend on the mental and spiritual processes of shaping the young generation into a perfect human being. In the conscious activity of future teachers, it is focused on teaching the art of pedagogical skills, such as working on oneself, striving, tireless research, using selected tools and methods. This skill is expressed in those who put it:

The main goal in the implementation of personnel training is to solve the problems of the whole situation of bringing a perfect human being to adulthood;

Creative approach to the issues of continuously increasing the effectiveness of education and bringing it up to the level of world requirements;

Taking into account the foundations of national human resources and universal national culture, creating opportunities for shaping educational content;

Enriching pedagogic-pedagogical laws and regulations on the basis of advanced pedagogical experiences, developing measures to find and apply new methods;

Paying attention to the issues of bringing professional and specialized training of future teachers to the required level;

Solving the problems of further development of continuous education system.

In particular, one of the most important documents adopted in the education system today is the adoption of a new edition of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. ORQ-637 "On Education" dated September 23, 2020. Based on this Law, the educational system, types, principles and forms of education in the field of education





are clearly defined: to provide students with in-depth theoretical knowledge, skills and practical skills, as well as general and professional education of educators. aimed at forming knowledge, skills, and developing abilities; education is focused on the all-round development and maturation of the young generation, on the formation of their consciousness, moral and moral values and outlook on the basis of socio-historical experiences aimed at a specific goal.

The basic principles of the law on education are the provision of equal opportunities to students;

inculcation of national-ideological and universal human values in education and training;

humanitarian, tolerant, democratic features of education and upbringing;

integrity, continuity and quality of education;

eleven-year education, and the obligation to prepare children aged six to seven for general secondary education for one year;

openness and transparency of education for everyone within the framework of state educational standards and state educational requirements;

uniformity and classification of approaches to the selection of educational programs; the possibility of learning throughout a person's life;

guarantee of social protection of pedagogues in society;

the secular nature of the educational system;

promotion of knowledge, ability and talent;

the harmony of state and public administration in the educational system;

ensuring openness and transparency in the field of educational activity.

The task of education is to realize the intellectual and practical capabilities of citizens, to show their creative abilities, to ensure their intellectual development, to choose the profession they want, and to master it perfectly.

New 2022-2026 intended for the purpose of further improvement of the field of pedagogical education, training of highly qualified specialists with the skills of applying modern knowledge and pedagogical technologies, and the introduction of advanced educational technologies into the field. The decision "On measures to further develop the field of pedagogical education" was signed in the department of development of the field of education and science of the Development Strategy of Uzbekistan.

When organizing a lesson based on advanced pedagogical technologies, the student should be in the main place, that is, the student should be at the center of education.

We still have cases where the teacher plays the leading role. He is busy with providing information, passing the lesson faster, and teaching students faster, but the interests,





level of knowledge, acceptance and understanding of the students are different. It is necessary to take these into account, to attract every student to active participation in the lesson. In the course of the lesson, the student should have the basic power of movement, that is, he should be an active participant in reading, learning, learning and reading. The teacher should help the students to learn from teaching, to acquire knowledge independently from teaching. Therefore, it is necessary to create an environment for them to be an active participant and lead them to feel responsibility. The role of modern technologies in providing such modern education and knowledge to the young generation is incomparable, the use of advanced pedagogical technologies in the learning process, the improvement of the quality and effectiveness of modern methods of education, and the training of competitive personnel.

The main goal of pedagogic training of future teachers in higher educational institutions is training of personnel with independent creative thinking. It is not enough to train a specialist with special knowledge, it is necessary to take into account the intellectual competence of the person, the level of creative ability.

From the point of view of E.O. Turdikulov, taking into account the qualitative description of the criteria defined by the "preparatory" teaching professional program, it includes the following:

- properties and descriptions determining the orientation of the person;
- requirements for psychological-pedagogical training;
- volume and content of special preparation;
- content of methodical training in specialization.

Readiness to carry out an activity within a certain period of time as a personal new product (A.A. Derkach) is a person's aspirations, satisfaction with the expected results of the activity in advance, and the criterion for its evaluation is expressed (satisfaction or dissatisfaction of the subject with the obtained results).

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