



EXPLANATION OF THE PROBLEM OF PERIODICATION OF THE HISTORY OF UZBEKISTAN

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ABSTRACT

In this work, great attention is paid to the issue of studying the history of Uzbekistan divided into periods. Brief information about the practical work being carried out in the country was given, their essence and prospects were shown.

Keywords: independence, absolute reality, cultural life, young generation, ideological document, patriotic spirit.

Introduction

In our history, the eternal dream of our people was to live independently, to determine one's own life. Today, any country is represented by its anthem, army, national language, history and national currency.

Thanks to independence, a wide path was opened to national, and therefore, spiritual and spiritual freedoms in Uzbekistan, which is considered an important branch of the socio-economic, political, ideological and cultural life of the country, directly contributing to the formation of spirituality. At the level of state policy, attention is being paid to raising a highly spiritual, broad-minded, intellectually capable, spiritually perfect generation, which is one of the most important factors in life, to bring up a perfect person, and in general, to develop the education system. and remarkable work is being done in this regard [1,2].

The independent state of Uzbekistan has always placed among its main priorities the task of educating an educated and intellectually developed generation, which is the most important value and decisive force in achieving the goals of democratic development, modernization and renewal.

By teaching the science of the history of Uzbekistan, its logical continuation, the newest history of Uzbekistan, and explaining its content to them, raising a highly spiritual, broad-minded, intellectually capable, spiritually mature generation. , there is a responsible task of raising a perfect person.

Not only the healthy physical and spiritual growth of today's youth, but also their growing up as harmoniously developed people with the most modern intellectual knowledge and fully meeting the requirements of the 21st century. Creating all necessary opportunities and conditions is one of the highest goals of our government.





The issues of education, education and professional training of young people are of great importance in the process of building a legal democratic state and civil society in Uzbekistan. Therefore, it is necessary to pay attention to the issues of social and political activity of the youth of Uzbekistan based on the requirements of the time. Since the first days of independence, special attention has been paid to the issue of comprehensive maturation and development of a person, laws, decisions and state programs related to youth have been adopted and are being consistently implemented [3, 7]. The essence of this policy, main directions, socio-economic, political and legal guarantees given to young people are defined in the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on November 20, 1991 "On the Basics of State Policy Regarding Youth in Uzbekistan" is broken. According to the law, the issue of youth is the priority direction of the state policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and its goal is the education, education, professional training, socio-political formation and maturation of young people, and the full development of their creative talent. is to create and guarantee social, economic, legal, and organizational conditions for its emergence. The adoption of this law is a solid foundation for the development of a number of documents, such as the Law on Education, the National Program for the Training of Personnel, the National Program for the Development of School Education, etc. created [3].

The activities of various foundations that support talented young people and create ample opportunities for realizing their talents can also be highly appreciated. The youth of Uzbekistan is the main leading force in the formation of unique socio-political relations in the country, and special attention is paid to all-round support for their aspirations, problems and participation in the implementation of reforms. Education of a well-educated, well-educated, high-spirited generation with a broad worldview is one of the urgent issues of today. Due to the fact that at the current stage of society's development, one of the most important tasks is to fully mature and develop a person, the main attention is paid to the most important current issue of today's teaching of the subject "Newest history of Uzbekistan" to students. Based on this, citizens with high spiritual and moral qualities, educated, able to work effectively are the most important wealth and main capital of society, the driving force, national values, our ancient traditions and the history of world civilization. we will rediscover our ancestors who left a trace in new conditions, we will have the opportunity to introduce them to the world again.

The fact that the country is interested in increasing the intellectual and spiritual potential, that in the context of globalization, education is becoming an important component of the country's economic development and increasing its national





wealth, and the high moral level of the population is the basis for legal culture in people, living and working in a free and democratic legal state. it allows to form abilities, to realize one's rights and freedoms, to use them in the interests of the individual, state and society.

For the comprehensive development of the young generation, the development of new legislative projects in line with the spirit of the times and the development of innovative projects for their implementation, further strengthening of concrete measures to achieve quality changes at all stages of the education system necessary. Therefore, our government should focus on working with young people, first of all, to protect them from malicious currents that are alien to our nature, and to bring them up into adulthood with modern knowledge and experience, intellectual potential and advanced technologies, morally high, perfect people. focuses on achieving the strategic goals set for itself and occupying a worthy place in the society.

Certain theoretical and methodological principles, scientific ideas and theories have a great place and importance in the study of history. They help to understand the content and essence of the science of history in a deeper way, as well as to reveal more widely the goals and tasks of studying the science. That is why it is important to study it based on certain theoretical-methodological principles and scientific-theoretical foundations.

The first President Islam Karimov emphasized that history is the most sacred national and universal memory and value [3,7,8].

These principles have been consistently continued by President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, and during the years of independence, he has been giving many scientific and theoretical conclusions regarding the study of our true history. A truly critical analysis of some mistakes and shortcomings made over many years was also an important event. In this regard, President Shavkat Mirziyoev, in his address to the Oliy Majlis on December 28, 2018, noted the following: "Unfortunately, archeological research was not carried out sufficiently in the history of our country... - we should pay special attention to inculcate the priceless legacy of our saints, the bravery of our heroes and heroes into the minds of young people, and strengthen their feelings of national pride and pride. [6]

The science of history and its related knowledge should have a positive effect on the interests of society and the spiritual world of people, and should be able to arouse in people a sense of pride in historical memory and the heritage of their ancestors. President Shavkat Mirziyoyev expressed his views in his Address to the Oliy Majlis on December 28, 2018: We should study the ancient and rich history of our country,





strengthen scientific and research work in this regard, and fully support the activities of humanitarian scientists. The assessment of the past must be objective, and most importantly, it must be free from various ideological views" [6].

In his speech and address to the Oliy Majlis on January 25, 2020, the head of state said that the 145th anniversary of the birth of Mahmudhoja Behbudi, the scholar and writer who carried the torch of enlightenment high in the difficult times of our nation's history, will be widely celebrated. In particular, the President said, "We need to deeply study the heritage of the revolutionary movement and the enlightened grandfathers. The more we study this spiritual treasure, the more we will find the correct answers to many questions that still concern us today. The more we actively promote this priceless wealth, the more our people, especially our youth, will realize the value of today's peaceful and free life" [5].

As President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said in his Address to the Oliy Majlis in 2020, "Let's never forget one truth: We are a nation that has created a great history, a great state, a great culture... The Creator himself and the pure souls of our great ancestors help us in such noble deeds. "I believe that it will happen", became more important.

First of all, an opportunity was created to study previously closed archival documents and materials unknown to the scientific community. In this regard, cooperation with archival organizations, museums and foundations, historical scientists and specialists, and the general public in the former union republics and abroad has been strengthened. As a result of such scientific research, we got very important new information about the participation of our people in the Second World War, about our heroic ancestors. Currently, they are widely covered in mass media, books and albums.

In conclusion, we would like to emphasize that studying the history of Uzbekistan, consistently researching the historical events that happened in our country, inculcating the spirit of patriotism in the young generation based on them, forming the character of patriotism can be the basis for economic growth in our country. we will create the conditions.

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