



THE IMPORTANCE OF USING THE HERITAGE OF OUR ANCESTORS IN THE SPIRITUAL EDUCATION OF STUDENTS

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Announcement

This article describes in detail the importance of using the heritage of our ancestors in the spiritual education of students, the main goal of the idea of national independence, the comprehensive development of national spirituality and the education of students in the musical aesthetic spirit.

Keywords: spiritual education, the idea of national independence, educational effectiveness, diagnostics.

Introduction

In our country, conditions are being created to improve the essence of education and the national idea, taking into account the universal values and the foundations of our national culture. "The future begins today," said the wise man. The future of the young generation determines the criteria of the spiritual and spiritual process that makes them human[8].

In this regard, it is especially important to increase the effectiveness of education and bring it up to world standards, to enrich education on the basis of best practices, to conduct it on the basis of new pedagogical experiences.

Main Part

The main goal of the idea of national independence is to unite the people towards the great future and glorious goals, to encourage every citizen of the state to always be responsible for the happiness of the single Motherland, to act in accordance with our national values and ancestral traditions. National values are a complex socio-spiritual concept that encompasses the language, culture, history, customs, traditions, total material and spiritual wealth of the nation in all aspects of economic, social and political life. From the above, it is clear that there is no single, definitive definition of the concept of spirituality[14].

It has been described by each author in his own way, and each definition is somewhat correct. The fact that the word "spirituality" is synonymous with "meaning" connects it with the inner world of man, the invisible side - the soul, the heart, the soul. It is a





broad concept that forms the human psyche and covers internal factors such as human morality, good and evil, level of intelligence, way of thinking[6].

The ideological life of mankind shows that this problem is a part of the national patriotic spirit of general secondary schools and students. It is for them to identify the priorities of the spiritual life of students, to study their impact on different strata, to reveal the essence of harmful ideas and ideological attacks that contradict our interests, our way of life, for state and public organizations. special attention is paid to the preparation of relevant recommendations and proposals[15]. This factor indicates the need to pay attention to the ideological education of students in general secondary schools, especially in the educational process carried out in the activities of music clubs[4].

The importance of music education in educating the younger generation as highly cultured, aesthetically pleasing people is incomparable. Uzbek music also has great potential in this area[5]. Therefore, the process of educating students in the spirit of musical aesthetics should be based, firstly, on the observance of important general principles of music pedagogy, and secondly, on the provision of special conditions related to the education of aesthetic taste[13]. The process of formation of musical aesthetic taste is inextricably linked with the development of the ability to perceive music. First of all, it is necessary to mention the components, ie the principles, that provide musical perception[7].

As we make it a priority to raise the level of national spirituality in all its aspects, it is necessary to analyze in depth all the factors and criteria that shape and influence our spirituality today, and to see how they play a role in this[10]. Of course, the spirituality of any nation cannot be imagined without its history, unique customs and traditions, vital values. In this regard, as a natural spiritual heritage, cultural riches, ancient historical monuments serve as one of the most important factors[11].

Bringing up a harmoniously developed generation on the basis of oral music, traditions and customs of folk music creates the basis for them to be proud of their love for their nation, to study the ideas and teachings and apply them in the future. Restoration of the originality of our national culture in our country, artistic, moral education and development of students in secondary schools is one of the urgent tasks today[9].

A spiritually mature nation will have the opportunity to properly assess and further develop its values. Thus, the growth of the spirituality of the society creates the conditions for the widespread use of values and paves the way for the further development of values. Based on the definition of values, universal values can be defined as follows[12].





Conclusion

In conclusion, it is much easier to diagnose a person's physical development, so that after some exercise, it is possible to draw conclusions based on its results. But diagnosing mental, spiritual, and social development is a product of hard work. Concluding that the methods used for this purpose are somewhat complex and will always give the right result can lead to unfortunate consequences for hasty decision-making.

In pedagogical practice, pedagogical psychologists and teachers study the individual qualities of the individual, but based on the results obtained, they do not always have the opportunity to make an overall assessment of all components of development.

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